

# eTrex Vista<sup>™</sup>

personal navigator®

owner's manual and reference guide



© Copyright 2001-2002 GARMIN Ltd. or its subsidiaries All Rights Reserved

GARMIN International, Inc. 1200 E 151st Street, Olathe, Kansas 66062 U.S.A. Tel. 913/397.8200 Fax. 913/397.8282

GARMIN (Europe) Ltd. Unit 5, The Quadrangle, Abbey Park Industrial Estate, Romsey, SO51 9AQ U.K. Tel. 44/1794.519944 Fax.44/1794.519222

**GARMIN** Corporation No. 68, Jangshu 2nd Road, Shijr, Taipei County, Taiwan Tel 886/2 2642 9199 Fax. 886/2.2642.9099

Except as expressly provided herein, no part of this manual may be reproduced, copied, transmitted, disseminated, downloaded or stored in any storage medium, for any purpose without the express prior written consent of GARMIN. GARMIN hereby grants permission to download a single copy of this manual and of any revision to this manual onto a hard drive or other electronic storage medium to be viewed and to print one copy of this manual or of any revision hereto, provided that such electronic or printed copy of this manual or revision must contain the complete text of this copyright notice and provided further that any unauthorized commercial distribution of this manual or any revision hereto is strictly prohibited.

Information in this document is subject to change without notice. GARMIN reserves the right to change or improve its products and to make changes in the content without obligation to notify any person or organization of such changes or improvements.

GARMIN®, AutoLocate®, TracBack®, and Personal Navigator® are registered trademarks, CLICK STICK™, eTrex Vista™, and MapSource™ are trademarks of GARMIN Ltd. or its subsidiaries and may not be used without the express permission of GARMIN

# About This Manual

Thank you for choosing the GARMIN eTrex Vista. To get the most from your new eTrex Vista, take time to read through this owner's manual in order to understand all of the operating features. This manual is organized into three sections.

The **Introduction** section provides FCC, safety, warranty, product registration information and the Table of Contents.

The **Main Pages** section (listed in same order as viewed on screen) provides details about using the features of the eTrex Vista according to topic. The explanations for each feature in this section are divided into: **(1)** An overview that discusses the feature and how it functions and **(2)** A detailed Step-by-Step instruction for using the feature.

The **Appendices** include information on items such as **Specifications**, **Accessories**, **Data Field Definitions**, **MapSource** information, a **Troubleshooting Guide** and a **Wiring Diagram** followed by the **Index**.

# FCC Compliance Statement

The eTrex Vista complies with Part 15 of the FCC interference limits for Class B digital devices FOR HOME OR OFFICE USE. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation, and are more stringent than "outdoor" requirements.

Operation of this device is subject to the following conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

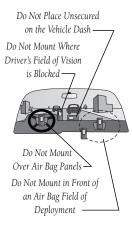
- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

The eTrex Vista does not contain any user-serviceable parts. Repairs should only be made by an authorized GARMIN service center. Unauthorized repairs or modifications could result in permanent damage to the equipment, and void your warranty and your authority to operate this device under Part 15 regulations. **WARNING:** For use in vehicles, it is the sole responsibility of the owner/operator of the eTrex Vista to secure the GPS unit so that it will not interfere with the vehicle's operating controls, obstruct the driver's view of driving conditions, or cause damage or personal injury in the event of an accident. Do not mount the eTrex Vista over air bag panels or in the field of air bag deployment. Air bags expand with a rapid force that can propel objects in their path toward the driver or passengers causing possible injury. Refer to air bag safety precautions contained in the vehicle owner's manual. Do not mount the eTrex Vista in a place where the driver or passengers are likely to impact it in an accident or collision. The mounting hardware provided by GARMIN is not warranted against collision damage or the consequences thereof.

**WARNING:** When used in vehicles, it is the sole responsibility of the driver of the vehicle to operate the vehicle in a safe manner, maintain full surveillance of all driving conditions at all times, and not become distracted by the eTrex Vista to the exclusion of safe driving practices. It is unsafe to operate the controls of the eTrex Vista while you are driving. Failure by the driver of a vehicle equipped with an eTrex Vista to pay full attention to operation of the vehicle and road conditions while the vehicle is in motion could result in an accident or collision with property damage and personal injury.

CAUTION: IT IS THE USER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO USE THIS PRODUCT PRUDENTLY. THIS PRODUCT IS INTENDED TO BE USED ONLY AS A TRAVEL AID AND MUST NOT BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE REQUIRING PRECISE MEASUREMENT OF DIRECTION, DISTANCE, LOCATION, OR TOPOGRAPHY. THIS PRODUCT SHOULD NOT BE USED AS AN AID TO DETERMINE GROUND PROXIMITY FOR AIRCRAFT NAVIGATION

# Warnings and Precautions



# Warnings and Precautions

**CAUTION:** The Global Positioning System (GPS) is operated by the government of the United States, which is solely responsible for its accuracy and maintenance. The system is subject to changes which could affect the accuracy and performance of all GPS equipment. Although the eTrex Vista is a precision electronic NAVigation AID (NAVAID), any NAVAID can be misused or misinterpreted and, therefore, become unsafe.

**MAP DATA INFORMATION:** One of the goals of GARMIN is to provide customers with the most complete and accurate cartography that is available to us at a reasonable cost. We use a combination of governmental and private data sources, which we identify as required in product literature and copyright messages displayed to the consumer. Virtually all data sources contain inaccurate or incomplete data to some degree. This is particularly true outside the United States, where complete and accurate digital data is either not available or prohibitively expensive.

# Software License Agreement

BY USING THE ETREX VISTA, YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT. PLEASE READ THIS AGREEMENT CAREFULLY.

GARMIN grants you a limited license to use the software embedded in this device (the "Software") in binary executable form in the normal operation of the product. Title, ownership rights and intellectual property rights in and to the Software remain in GARMIN.

You acknowledge that the Software is the property of GARMIN and is protected under the United States of America copyright laws and international copyright treaties. You further acknowledge that the structure, organization and code of the Software are valuable trade

Software License

Agreement

secrets of GARMIN and that the Software in source code form remains a valuable trade secret of GARMIN. You agree not to decompile, disassemble, modify, reverse assemble, reverse engineer or reduce to human readable form the Software or any part thereof or create any derivative works based on the Software. You agree not to export or re-export the Software to any country in violation of the export control laws of the United States of America.

# Cleaning

The eTrex Vista is constructed of high quality materials and does not require user maintenance other than cleaning. Clean the unit using a cloth dampened with a mild deteregent solution and then wipe dry. Avoid chemical cleaners and solvents that may damage plastic components.

### Storage

Storing alkaline batteries in the unit is not recommended. To reduce the chance for battery leakage, remove the batteries when storing the unit for more than six months.

Do not store the eTrex Vista where prolonged exposure to temperature extremes may occur (such as in the trunk of a car) as permanent damage may result. User information, such as waypoints, routes, etc., is retained in the unit's memory without the need for external power. It is always a good practice to back up important user data by recording it manually.

### Water Immersion

The eTrex Vista is waterproof to IEC Standard 529 IPX7. It can withstand immersion in 1 meter of water for 30 minutes. Prolonged submersion can cause damage to the unit. After submersion, be certain to remove the batteries and dry the components before reuse.

# Maintenance

# Introduction

# GARMIN Limited Warranty

This GARMIN product is warranted to be free from defects in materials or work-manship for one year from the date of purchase. Within this period, GARMIN will at its sole option, repair or replace any components that fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts or labor, provided that the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost. This warranty does not cover failures due to abuse, misuse, accident or unauthorized alteration or repairs.

THE WARRANTIES AND REMEDIES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES EXPRESS OR IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY LIABILITY ARISING UNDER ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE. THIS WARRANTY GIVES YOU SPECIFIC LEGAL RIGHTS, WHICH MAY VARY FROM STATE TO STATE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL GARMIN BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER RESULTING FROM THE USE, MISUSE, OR INABILITY TO USE THIS PRODUCT OR FROM DEFECTS IN THE PRODUCT. Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations may not apply to you.

GARMIN retains the exclusive right to repair or replace the unit or software or offer a full refund of the purchase price at its sole discretion. SUCH REMEDY SHALL BE YOUR SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

To obtain warranty service, contact your local GARMIN authorized dealer. Or call GARMIN Customer Service at one of the numbers shown below, for shipping instructions and an RMA tracking number. The unit should be securely packed with the tracking number clearly written on the outside of the package. The unit should then be sent, freight charges prepaid, to any GARMIN warranty service station. A copy of the original sales receipt is required as the proof of purchase for warranty repairs.

# GARMIN Limited Warranty

Products sold through online auctions are not eligible for rebates or other special offers from GARMIN. Online auction confirmations are not accepted for warranty verification. To obtain warranty service, an original or copy of the sales receipt from from the original retailer is required. GARMIN will not replace missing components from any package purchased through an online auction.

GARMIN International, Inc. GARMIN (Europe) Ltd.

1200 East 151st Street Unit 4, The Quadrangle, Abbey Park Industrial Estate

Olathe, Kansas 66062, U.S.A. Romsey, SO51 9AQ, U.K. Phone: 913/397.8200 Phone: 44/1794.519944 FAX: 913/397.0836 FAX: 44/1794.519222

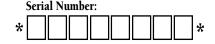
### **Product Registration**

Help us to better support you by completing our on-line registration today!

Have the serial number of your eTrex Vista handy and connect to our website (www.garmin.com). Look for the Product Registration link on the Home Page.

### Serial Number

Use this area to record the external serial number (8-digit number located inside the battery compartment) in case it is lost, stolen, or needs service. Be sure to keep your original sales receipt in a safe place or attach a photocopy to the inside of the manual





NOTE: Do not confuse this external serial number with the unit i.d. number that is displayed in the System Setup Page. The internal serial number is relevant to the operating software and is required only when transferring certain types of GARMIN MapSource Data to your unit.

# **Table of Contents**

Introduction	Options	27
About This Manual	i Main Menu	
FCC Compliance Statementi	i The Main Page	28
Warnings and Precautionsii-iv	Setting the Correct Time Zone	
Software License Agreementiv-v	Using the Main Menu	
Maintenancev	Mark Options	
Warrantyvi-vi	i Projecting a Waypoint	
Product Registationvi	i Editing Waypoints	
Table of Contentsvi	i Find Options	33-40
Getting Started	The Find Menu	33
Setup, and Features1	Finding a Waypoint	34
Features and Button Function	2 Finding a Favorite	35
Battery Installation	Finding a City	35
Backlighting and Contrast3	Finding an Exit	36
The Main Pages	Finding a Point of Interest	
Main Page Basics	Finding an Address or Intersection	
Satellite	Using a Goto	40
The Main Page5	Routes Options	
Options6-7	Creating and Using A Route	
Navigating	Editing a Route	
Navigating with eTrex Vista8	Add/Edit from the Route Map Page	
Map	Navigating a Route	
The Main Page9-10	Data Fields for the Route Page	
Options	: 11acks Options	
Using the Pan Map Option12	setup Options	
Stop Navigation	, IIIIIE I age	
Hide/Show Navigation Status	2 011113 1 age	
Hide/Show Data Fields	Display rage	51
Setup	Heading Page	51
The Measure Distance option	Interface rage	52
Navigation	System rage	
The Main Page16	Accessories	
Options	\	
Altimeter	Culcilaar rage	
The Main Page21-22	Hunt and Fish Page	56
Plot Over Time/Distance	0	
Options		
View Pressure Plots/Elevation23	Appendices	
Zoom Ranges	Tippendix 11. Specifications	
View Points	rippenant D. necessories	
Reset	rippendix c. Data i leid Demintions	
Calibrate Altimeter	Appendix D. Mapsource setup	
Data Fields	Appendix L. Houbleshooting	
	Appendix 1. Withing Diagram	
Trip Computer	Index	65-71
The Main Page26	)	

Before you begin to explore the eTrex Vista's operating features, you should be familiar with the information contained in the Quick Start which includes instructions for installing batteries, how the buttons function, starting the eTrex Vista, adjusting the screen contrast, and basic navigation techniques to help you start enjoying your eTrex Vista immediately.

Six Main Pages are your primary access to operating the eTrex Vista. Each page provides either a basic navigation function or access to features which enhance navigation or customize the unit's operation.

This manual is arranged on the Main Pages structure with detailed instructions on using the eTrex Vista's features and their options.

### **Features include:**

Storage for 500 Waypoints with name and graphic symbol.

An automatic Track Log with storage capability for 3,000 points, or 10 saved Tracks with 250 points each.

Route building capability, with storage for 20 Routes with 50 Waypoints each.

A Trip Computer for displaying a variety of navigation data such as speed, ETA, ETE, heading, odometer, etc.

An Elevation Computer for displaying total ascent/descent, average ascent/descent, maximum ascent/descent, 12 hour pressure trend, and maximum/minimum elevation.

A Find Feature for locating Waypoints, Cities, Interstate Exits, Points of Interest, Street Addresses and Intersections.\*

24 MB of detailed map data storage, allowing transfer from GARMIN MapSource CD-ROM's.

Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS) capability.\*\*

# Setup and Features

\* Points of Interest, Address, and Intersection data must be transferred to the unit using a GARMIN MapSource CD-ROM. See page 62 for more information.

#### \*\* About WAAS

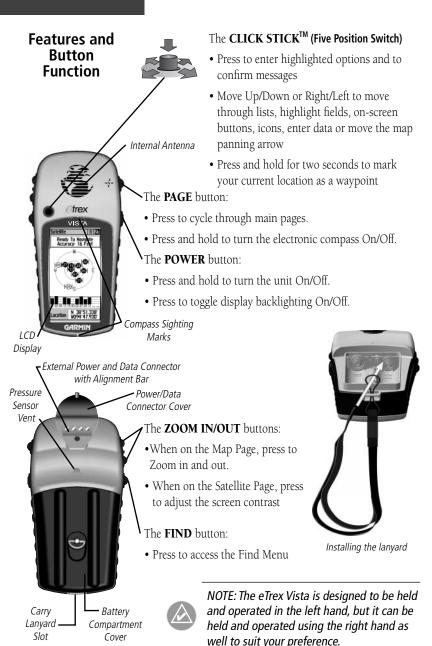
Because the Wide Area
Augmentation System (WAAS)
is currently under development
and is not fully supported by
geo-stationary satellites, effective
use of the WAAS feature may be
limited by your geographic location in relation to those satellites
now in service.

There are two WAAS satellites in service in geo-stationary orbit above the Equator, one over the Atlantic Ocean and one over the Pacific Ocean.

Currently, WAAS satellite signal reception requires an absolute clear view of the sky and works best when there are no nearby obstructions such as buildings, mountains, etc. In fact, you may not be able to receive or easily maintain a WAAS satellite signal until full satellite support for this program is complete.

Not enabling WAAS when you cannot receive a signal speeds unit map drawing and conserves battery power.

See pages 5 and 53 for enabling WAAS and satellite reception techniques.



# **Installing the Batteries**

The eTrex Vista operates on two "AA" batteries (not included), which are located in the back of the unit.

Rechargeable Alkaline, NiMH, NiCad or Lithium batteries may also be used.

Stored data is not lost when the batteries are removed.

### To install batteries:

- Remove the battery cover on the back of the unit. Turn the D-ring 1/4 turn counter-clockwise & pull away clockwise.
- 2. Insert batteries observing the polarity.
- 3. Reinstall the battery cover by turning the D-ring 1/4 turn.



# **Display Backlighting and Contrast Set Up**

If lighting conditions make it hard for you to see the display screen, you can adjust the contrast or turn on the backlight.

# To turn on the backlighting:

 Press the **POWER** button to turn on the backlight from any page on the unit. The backlight remains on until the set timeout period is completed or the **POWER** button is pressed again.

The unit is factory set to timeout 15 seconds after the last button press. (To reset the backlight timeout, refer to page 51.)

### To adjust the screen contrast:

 When on the Satelllie Page, use the **ZOOM IN** or **OUT** buttons to adjust the contrast.

# Battery Installation and Backlight/Contrast

### Important Note:

When replacing batteries, use only new or fully recharged batteries and do not mix Alkaline, NiMH, NiCad or Lithium batteries.
Rechargeable batteries may typically display less capacity than Alkaline batteries.

Remove the batteries from the unit if you don't plan to use it for several months.

Follow the battery manufacturer's instructions for proper care and disposal of used batteries.

When using 'Battery Saver' or 'Use With GPS Off' mode when not navigating, Alkaline batteries can last up to 12 hours.

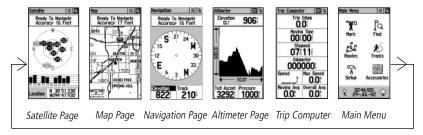


Press & Release **POWER** Button to turn Backlighting
On/Off



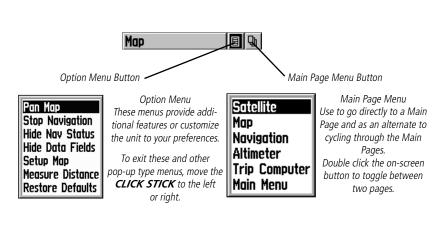
Use **ZOOM IN** & **OUT**— Buttons to Adjust Contrast

# **Main Page Basics**

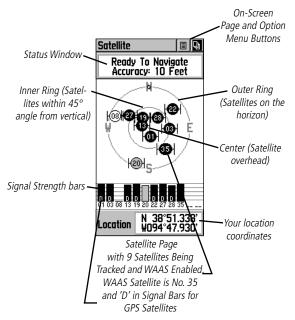


All of the information you need to operate the eTrex Vista can be found on six main pages (or display screens). You can press and release the **PAGE** button to cycle through the Satellite Page, Map Page, Navigation Page, Altimeter Page, Trip Computer, and Main Menu Page.

While these six pages provide you with different types of navigation information, they all share common features like Option Menus and a Main Page Menu, both of which are accessed by on-screen buttons. To display these menus, highlight the onscreen button and press in on the **CLICK STICK**.



# The Main Page



The Satellite Page provides a picture of satellite signal tracking, tells you when the unit is ready for navigation, and shows your location coordinates.

The Skyview graphic represents a view looking up at the sky from your current location showing satellites and their assigned numbers. The outer ring represents the horizon around you, the inner ring represents a view above you at a 45° angle from vertical, and the center represents directly overhead. Signal Strength Bars for each satellite are shown just below the Skyview. Satellites and their signals appear as hollow shapes until a signal is received and then they appear darkened in. The stronger the signal, the taller the signal bar.

The Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS) capability produces a more accurate position fix. When enabled (the GPS mode set to 'Normal' and the interface set to other than RTCM mode), this feature searches for a WAAS satellite near your location and then receives data for correcting differentials in the GPS satellite signals and the WAAS satellite numbers (beginning at No. 33 or above) display on the Satellite Page. When differential correction data has been received for GPS satellites (numbers 32 or below), a 'D' displays in the signal bar beneath the skyview. It is helpful to orient the unit antenna toward the WAAS satellite shown in the skyview. To learn more about the WAAS System, access the Federal Aviation Administration web site (http://gps.faa.gov/).

# **Options**



There are four options for the "Poor Satellite Reception" message.



Satellite Page Options Menu L Highlight the on-screen button at the top of the page & press in on the CLICK STICK Because the eTrex Vista relies on satellite signals to provide you with navigational guidance, the unit's view of the sky determines how fast you achieve navigational status. GPS signals do not travel through rocks, buildings, people, metal, or heavy tree cover so for best results, keep the unit in clear view of the sky.

At least three satellite signals are needed to determine your location, otherwise the unit displays a "Poor Satellite Reception" message with four options and a brief explanation to guide your decision:

**Use with GPS Off** - Select this option if you want GPS off (for faster map drawing).

**New Location -** Select this option if you have moved hundreds of miles (from where you last used the unit).

**Restart Search** - Select this option if today is not (date provided).

**Continue Acquiring -** Select this option if no other option applies. (The unit will attempt to gather GPS signals.)

The Satellite Page options include:

**Use With GPS Off** - Use this option when you are indoors, a clear view of the sky is obstructed, or you want to save battery power. You can enter data, create routes, etc., but cannot navigate in this mode.

**Track Up/North Up -** You can orient the satellite skyview by selecting 'Track Up' (your direction of travel) or 'North Up' (the satellite skyview oriented to the north).

**New Location** - If you are more than 600 miles from where you last used the unit, select the 'New Location' and then the 'Use Map' options to approximate your location. This gives the unit reference information and speeds satellite acquisition.

**Show GPS Elevation -** The elevation as determined by the GPS information received.

### To select the 'Use With GPS Off' option:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Option Menu button at the top of the page and then press it in to display the Options Menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the 'Use With GPS Off' option and then press it in to activate.

The eTrex Vista stops tracking satellites and should not be used for navigation. However, the next time you turn the unit on, it returns to Normal GPS operation.

# To select 'Track Up' or 'North Up':

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Option Menu button at the top of the page and then press it in to display the Options Menu.
- Highlight either the 'Track Up' or 'North Up' option (depending on which is currently in use), and press in on the CLICK STICK to activate.

### To enter a new location:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Option Menu button at the top of the page and then press it in to display the Options Menu.
- Highlight 'New Location' and press in on the CLICK STICK to display choices of 'Auto' or 'Use Map'.

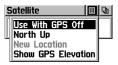
If you choose 'Auto' the eTrex Vista determines your new location automatically.

If you choose 'Use Map' a map page displays with instructions stating, "Point to your approximate location and press ENTER". Use the **CLICK STICK** to move the map pointer to your location on the map and press it in.

### To select 'Show GPS Elevation':

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Option Menu button at the top of the page and then press it in to display the Options Menu.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the 'Show GPS Elevation' option, and press in to view the elevation based on GPS information.

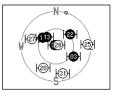
# **Options**



The Satellite Page Options Menu

### GPS Off

"GPS Off" Message

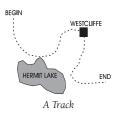


'North Up' Skyview Orientation



# Navigating with eTrex Vista









Travel when not on a Goto, Track, or Route as indicated by the 'Pointer Icon' and a dotted line indicating your path of travel.

Active Navigation is supported by three of the six Main Pages: the Map Page, Navigation Page and Trip Computer Page.

The Map Page graphically shows you map details, your current location, marks your route to a destination with a route line, and leaves a trail (track log) of where you've been.

The Navigation Page tells you what direction to go and the direction you are traveling.

The Trip Computer Page records and displays travel data, such as the distance you have traveled, your speed, the time spent moving or stopped, and other options can be chosen to display the elevation, the time of day or the time remaining before reaching a destination.

There are four methods of navigating when using the eTrex Vista and each is graphically displayed on the Map Page.

**Goto** - A direct path to a selected destination (waypoint, city, address, etc.).

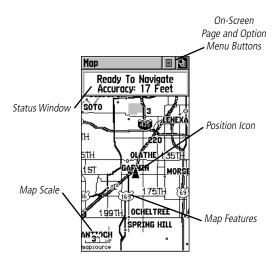
**Track** - A previous path of travel that has been stored (logged) in the eTrex Vista. A Track allows you to repeat a path or to return to your starting point on the same path using the GARMIN TracBack feature.

**Route** - A path to a destination consisting of intermediate stops along the way (waypoints, cities, highway exits, points of interest, intersections, etc.).

# Travel when not on a Goto, Track or Route -

This is best described as travel without entering a destination in the eTrex Vista. The Map Page displays your real-time movement as you travel with the unit turned on and receiving satellites.

# The Main Page



The Map Page displays your present position and direction of movement using a triangular 'Position Icon' that is centered on the map. As you travel the map display leaves a "trail" (track log) of your movements.

The map also displays geographic details such as rivers, lakes, highways, and towns. The map shown above displays a higher level of detail than the basemap provided with the unit (i.e. residential streets, parks, etc.), because GARMIN MapSource data has been downloaded to the unit using a CD-ROM mapping program.

To allow you to view the map from different perspectives, the scale can be changed from 120 feet to 500 miles. The **ZOOM IN** and **OUT** buttons on the side of the unit allow you to zoom In or Out on the map. Pressing and holding these buttons causes the scale to change rapidly instead of changing in increments. The **IN** button displays less area but more map detail, while the **OUT** button shows you a larger area with less map detail.

A Status Window at the top of the page provides you with current satellite tracking and position accuracy information.

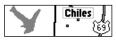
# The Main Page



Zoom In



Zoom Out



Map Features



**200**1,

Map Scales



Accuracy Circle



Panning Arrow (Map Pointer)

### The Map Page

The Map Page shows your present position and direction of movement as a triangular 'Position Icon', in the center of the map. As you travel, the map display leaves a "trail" (track log) of where you've been. The map display also shows the map scale and geographic details such as lakes, rivers, highways, and towns.

Use the **ZOOM IN** and **OUT** buttons to change the map scale in order to show more map area with less detail or less map area with more detail. Press and hold to **ZOOM** the map scale rapidly. The map scale in the lower left hand side of the display is shown in units of measurement selected in the 'Units' field of the Unit Setup Page (not to be confused with the Map Setup Page). If you zoom in so far that the resolution of the map data is exceeded and the appearance of the map is no longer accurate, the word, "overzoom" displays just below the map scale.

In many instances the map displays an 'Accuracy Circle' surrounding the 'Position Icon'. The eTrex Vista uses both map resolution and GPS accuracy in defining your location to a point within the circle. The smaller the circle, the more accurate your location.

When using the 'Pan Map' feature, a small outline arrow (Map Pointer) can be moved about the page to highlight and identify map items or to scroll the map to view areas not shown on the display screen.

A Status Field at the top of the page provides satellite tracking and location accuracy information.

Two optional Data fields at the bottom of the page can be programmed to provide a variety of travel and navigation information.

More detailed map features as well as information about those features can be downloaded to the unit from a GARMIN MapSource CD-ROM. When using MapSource data, the word 'mapsource' displays below the map scale whenever you zoom in to view map details.

Map Page options allow a variety of operating and custom features for your eTrex Vista.

Not all of the Map Page options are available at the same time. Many are replaced by an opposite option when they are selected, such as Hide Data Fields/Show Data Fields. The Map Page options are:

**Pan Map** - Allows you to move the Panning Arrow (Map Pointer) about on the map.

**Stop Navigation** - Stops navigating to a destination.

**Hide Nav Status/Show Nav Status -** Removes the navigation status window to expand the map area or inserts the navigation status window.

**Hide Data Fields/Show Data Fields -** Removes or inserts two programmable data fields at the bottom of the page and expands or reduces the map area.

**Setup Map** - Displays the Setup Map Pages, which allows you to tailor the map to your requirements such as changing text size, map orientation, and map detail.

**Measure Distance -** Displays the distance from one point on the map to another.

**Restore Defaults -** Returns the Map Page to the original factory settings (defaults).

### To select a map page option:

- Highlight the Option Menu on-screen button at the top of the display screen and then press in on the CLICK STICK to open the menu.
- Highlight the desired option on the menu and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate the option.
- 3. To close without making a selection, move the **CLICK STICK** to the left or right.

# **Options**



Map Page Options Menu with 'Pan Map' selected.

When no active navigation is being used 'Stop Navigation' displays.

If 'Show Data Fields' is selected, it is replaced by the 'Hide Data Fields' option.

The 'Setup Map' option consists of five sub-pages.

# **Options**





Highlighted Map Item



Map Item Information

# **Using the Pan Map option**

The Map Page pan function allows you to display an arrow used to point at and identify items on the map, and to move the map in order to view areas beyond the current viewing area on the display.

The map panning function is activated from the Options Menu on the Map Page. The **CLICK STICK** moves the panning arrow (also referred to as the map pointer) in the desired direction on the map page. If the arrow moves to the edge of the map display, the map also moves to reveal more area but redraws the map slowly.

Whenever the panning arrow is placed on a map item, the name of that item is highlighted. This features applies to waypoints, roads, lakes, rivers...nearly everything that is displayed.

Pressing the **CLICK STICK** marks the arrow location or displays the map item information page. An Options Menu allows you to: add it to the Favorites list, add it to a route, project a waypoint from it, save it as a waypoint, or view the sun and moon phase from it. On-screen buttons at the bottom of the page allow you to Goto the map item, display it on the map or to select 'OK' and return to the Map Page.

When using the panning arrow, pressing the **FIND** button displays items with the panning arrow (map pointer) location used as a reference point for nearest items instead of your current location. Press the **PAGE** button to return to the Main Map Page.

### To find details about or Goto a map item:

- 1. Use the **CLICK STICK** to move the panning arrow to the map item that you want to learn more about.
- 2. When the item's name is highlighted, press in the **CLICK STICK** to display the Information Page.
- 3. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight and press the 'Goto' button on the page to navigate to the item.

### **Stop Navigation**

The 'Stop Navigation' option allows you to quit navigating on a Goto, Route or Track in progress.

# To stop navigation:

1. Select 'Stop Navigation' and then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

When there is no active navigation, the 'Stop Navigation' option is "grayed out" and is non-functional.

### **Hide/Show Navigation Status**

The 'Hide Nav Status/Show Nav Status' option allows you to view GPS navigation data in a window at the top of the page that lists the status of satellite tracking and accuracy of GPS positioning. When hidden, more map area is displayed.

### To hide or show Nav Status:

1. Select 'Hide' or 'Show' from the option list and then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

### **Hide Data Fields/Show Data Fields**

The 'Hide Data Fields/Show Data Fields' option allows you to view two programmable data fields. When hidden, more map area is displayed.

### To hide or show Data Fields:

1. Select 'Hide' or 'Show' from the option list and then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

# To program a data field:

- 1. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the data field and then press it in to display the Options Menu.
- 2. Highlight the desired option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to place it in the data field.

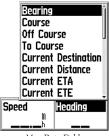
# **Options**



'Stop Navigation' Option



Map Page with Nav Status and Data Fields Hidden



Map Data Fields with Options Menu

# **Setup Options**



Page Setup



Tracks Setup



Map Features Setup



Text Setup



Map Data

The 'Setup Map' option displays the five Map Setup Pages, each accessed by an on-screen button. A list of options displays for the features listed. Scale options indicate the point at which Tracks, Tracks Logs, Map Features, or Text Boxes display, allowing you to remove map clutter and define map features.

**Page** - Orientation: 'Track Up' or 'North Up'; fixes the top of the map display to the current track heading or to a north heading.

Auto Zoom: On or Off; automatically scales the map to display both your current location and the next point to which you are navigating.

Detail: Most, More, Normal, Less, or Least; controls how much map detail you see. This setting only applies to a map feature set to 'Auto'. Those features which have a specified scale or are turned 'Off' are unaffected by this setting.

Lock on Road: *On or Off;* available only if MapSource Data is loaded; when 'On' the triangle icon locks to the road that you are traveling.

Display Mode: *Land or Water*; choice displays in light color while the other displays in a dark color.

**Tracks** - Saved Tracks and Track Log: *Scale options;* 'Off', 'Auto', or 20 ft.-500 miles, sets the maximum scale at which the feature should appear on the screen. Some types of data will display only to certain zoom scales.

Goto Line: *Bearing or Course*; determines which pointer displays.

Map Features - Points of Interest, Waypoints, Street Label, and Land Cover, Scale options; 'Off', 'Auto', or 20 ft.-500 miles, sets the maximum scale at which the feature should appear on the screen. Some types of data will display only to certain zoom scales.

**Text** - Points of Interest, Waypoints, Street Label, and Land Cover, *Text sizes*; 'None', 'Small', 'Medium', or 'Large' control the screen size of the name.

**MapSource Info** - Show, *Check box*; check mark determines if map data is used or not.

# To use Setup Map options:

- Select 'Setup Map' from the Options Menu and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Map Setup Page.
- 2. Highlight the desired sub-page button to display the features list for that sub-page.
- Highlight a feature on the list and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the options list for that feature.
- 4. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the desired option and then press it in to activate.
- 5. Press the **PAGE** button or the on-screen 'X' button to return to the Map Page.

### **The Measure Distance option**

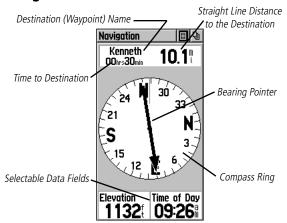
### To use the Measure Distance option:

- Select 'Measure Distance' from the Options Menu and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Panning Arrow.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move about on the Map Page until you reach the point to which you want to measure. A new 'Map Pointer' field displays showing the location of the pointer and the direction and distance from where you began measuring.

# **Setup Options**



# The Main Page



The Navigation Page provides active guidance with a rotating compass ring that shows your course over ground (track) while you're moving and a bearing pointer to indicate the current direction to your destination (bearing) relative to the course over ground.

The Compass Ring works as an Electronic Compass (which can be turned On or Off) functions as a magnetic compass when you are stationary. Or, when the Compass is in the On mode and you are moving, the heading is controlled by the GPS receiver. The Compass switches to the GPS receiver when your rate of travel reaches a pre-set speed, and comes back on when you have stopped moving after a pre-set period of time. Use the Heading Setup Page to change the pre-set time.

The Status Window at the top of the page shows you the name of your destination, the distance, and the time to go. Two Data Fields are provided, and can be programmed to display a variety of navigation data.

The Bent (Bearing) Pointer arrow alerts you to the upcoming turn while you are navigating a route. When you get within 15 seconds ETA of the current point, the pointer "bends" to indicate the direction of the turn to the next point while still showing the direction to the current point.

When you are not on an active Goto, Track or Route (in other words: not traveling to a recorded destination), the window at the top of the page displays the status of the GPS Receiver and the approximate accuracy of your current position. The Compass Ring displays your heading while you are moving, but the data fields at the bottom of the page will not display any destination related data, such as Estimated Time of Arrival.

# **Navigation Page**

The options include:

**Sight 'N Go -** Use the Sight 'N Go feature to locate a landmark visually and then lock in a magnetic heading to it.

**Stop Navigation - "**Grayed out" unless you are navigating on a Goto, Track, or Route.

**Bearing Pointer/Course Pointer -** Toggles between Bearing (always directed at destination) and Course (distinctive with dots across center of compass, shows amount of correction needed to be back on course.)

**Big Numbers/Big Compass** - toggles to display data fields in large text format while removing the Status Window and reducing the size of the compass ring.

**Calibrate Compass -** The Electronic Compass must be calibrated every time after adding batteries. (See page 19.)

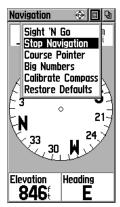
**Restore Defaults -** Returns options and data field choices to factory designations.

At the bottom of the page are two data fields that are user programmable with a choice of different data options:

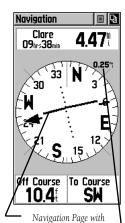
The Bearing Pointer and Compass Ring work independently of the direction of your movement and the direction to your destination. The Bearing Pointer always points directly to the destination, no matter what your current location might be.

For example: if the arrow is pointing straight up, you are going directly to your destination. If it points any direction other than up, turn toward the arrow until it points up and then continue in that direction. If you are using the 'Course Pointer' option instead and you drift away from the line of travel to your destination, the Course Deviation Indicator (CDI) provides graphic indication of drift (right or left) and displays the distance off course.

# **Options**



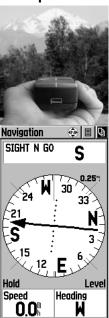
Navigation Page Options Menu



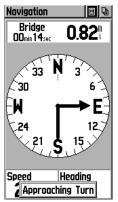
Course Pointer and
Course Deviation Indicator
(CDI) Scale active. —
Use the ZOOM buttons to

adjust the CDI scale setting.

# **Options**



Electronic Compass with Sight 'N Go active



Bent pointer shows current direction, the approaching turn, and points towards the next waypoint.

# To Setup the Navigation Page:

- With the Navigation Page displayed, use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Options Menu button at the top of the page. Then press it in to display the menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight your selection and then press in to select it.

### To use Sight 'N Go to navigate:

- Use the PAGE button to access the Navigation Page and then use the CLICK STICK to access the Options Menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the Sight 'N Go option and press it in to activate the Sight 'N Go feature. Note that the compass ring with pointer is in-line with the two sighting marks on the case.
- Hold the eTrex Vista at eye level and line up the two sighting marks on the case with the distant object.
   Press the CLICK STICK to 'Lock Direction'.
- 4. Select 'Set Course' and press the **CLICK STICK**.
- 5. Begin traveling to your destination using the pointer as a quide.

# To stop navigation:

- Highlight the on-screen Options Menu button at the top of the Navigation or Map Page and press the CLICK STICK.
- Select 'Stop Navigation', then press the CLICK STICK.

# Turning the Electronic Compass On and Off:

- Press and hold the **PAGE** button to turn the Electronic Compass On or Off.
  - A Compass Icon displays at the top of the Navigation and Map Pages when the Compass is On. Turn the Electronic Compass off to conserve batteries.
- 2. Hold the eTrex Vista level to get an accurate Electronic Compass reading.
  - A 'Hold level' reminder displays if you are not holding the Compass correctly, or if it is not calibrated.

When you manually turn the Compass Off, it stays off until you manually turn it On again. Sometimes, however, when you turn the Compass On, the eTrex Vista overrides the Compass and uses the GPS receiver to track your heading. The criteria for switching between the Compass and the GPS is customized on the 'Heading' Setup Page. (See page 51.)

# To Calibrate the Electronic Compass:

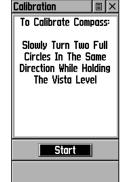
- Use the PAGE button to access the Navigation Page.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the Options Menu on-screen button and then press it in.
- 3. Highlight the 'Calibrate Compass' option and press the **CLICK STICK** to display the Calibration Page.
- Press the CLICK STICK to activate the 'Start' button and then follow on-screen directions for holding and turning the unit.

The unit displays a "Just Right", "Too Fast" or "Too Slow" message for you to adjust your turning speed as needed.

The "Calibration Successful" message displays when finished. If a "Calibration Failed" message displays, repeat the process.

The Electronic Compass must be calibrated outdoors when you first use the eTrex Vista and after new batteries have been installed. The accuracy of the Electronic Compass is adversely affected if the unit is not held level or by nearby items that generate magnetic fields, such as cars and buildings, etc.

# **Options**



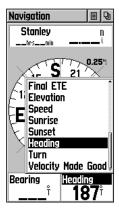


A Compass Icon is displayed on this page and the Map Page to indicate that the Compass



Electronic Compass On/Off Message. Message turns off after 3 seconds

# **Options**



Navigation Page Data Fields
Options Menu
(The slider at the side of the
menu indicates a multi-page list
of options.)

# To change data fields:

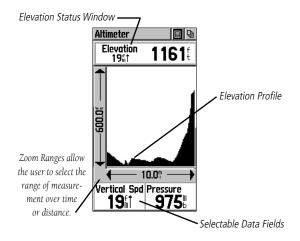
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired data field and then press it in to display the list of data options.
- 2. Select the desired option from the list and press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

Bearing Off Course Course Overall Avg. Speed **Current Destination Pointer** Current Distance Speed Current ETA Sunrise Current ETE Sunset Elevation Time of Day Final Destination To Course Final Distance **Trip Odometer** Final ETA Trip Time - Moving Final ETE Trip Time - Stopped Glide Ratio Trip Time - Total Glide Ratio Dest Turn Heading **Velocity Made Good** Maximum Speed Vertical Speed Moving Avg. Speed Vertical Speed Dest

(For definitions, see Appendix C, pages 60-61.)

Odometer

# The Main Page

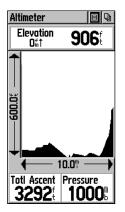


The Altimeter Page provides the user with the current elevation, rate of ascent/ descent, a profile of elevation changes over distance or time, or a profile of pressure changes over time. The Altimeter Page's Options Menu allows you to select from a variety of display options such as plotting over time, plotting over distance, displaying the zoom ranges of measurement, viewing elevation or pressure points, and resetting data displays. Two user selectable data fields allow you to display a variety of current and recorded pressure and elevation related data.

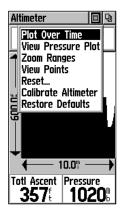


NOTE: The Altimeter should be calibrated for the greatest accuracy. Refer to page 24 for information on calibrating the Altimeter.

# The Main Page



Altimeter Page with Elevation Plot Displayed



Altimeter Page Options Menu

The Altimeter Page provides you with a variety of elevation information: A Status Window that displays current elevation and current rate of ascent/descent, a profile of elevation changes over distance or time, a profile of pressure changes over time, and two user selectable data fields.

The Status Window is located at the top of the page and displays the current elevation and your current rate of ascent or descent when moving. It can also display the ambient pressure.

The Profile Field is located in the center of the page and can be configured to display either elevation or ambient pressure plots as selected from the Altimeter Page Options Menu.

Data Fields at the bottom of the page are user selectable and display a variety of recorded or current data.

The Page Options Menu allows you to select the type of information and how it is to be displayed. Page Options include: 'Plot Over Time', 'Plot Over Distance', 'View Elevation Plot', 'View Pressure Plot', 'Zoom Ranges', 'View Points', 'Reset', 'Calibrate Altimeter', and 'Restore Defaults'.

You can customize the 'View' option displays using the 'Zoom Ranges' option to determine time, distance, pressure, and elevation parameters. If you know the correct elevation for your location, you can increase the accuracy of the altimeter using the 'Calibrate Altimeter' option. Use the 'Reset' option to clear recorded data from the page and to begin recording new data.

# **Plot Over Time/Distance**

These two measurement options (changes over a set period of time or changes over a set distance) apply only to the 'View Elevation Plot' option, while the 'View Pressure Plot' option is measured by time and pressure only. When one option is active, the other is displayed on the Page Options Menu.

### **View Pressure Plots/Elevation**

When selecting the 'View Elevation Plot' option you can plot a profile of elevation changes that occur as you navigate over a set distance or period of time. When you select 'View Pressure Plot' you can view a record of changes in barometric pressure for a set period of time. When one option is active the other displays on the Page Options Menu.

# To view Elevation or Pressure plots:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired option from the Options Menu and then press in to display the plot.
- Adjust time and distance measurement as desired using the Elevation Plot Zoom Ranges feature explained below.
- 3. To clear the plot and start a new one, you must clear the 'Track Log".

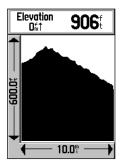
# **Zoom Ranges**

You can set the Zoom Ranges for elevation, distance, or time when you display the 'View Elevation Plot'. Ranges for vertical distance are: 200, 400, 600, 800, 1,000, 2,500 and 5,000 feet. ranges for distance are: 0.2, 0.5, 1, 5, 10, 15, and 25 miles. Ranges for time are: 2, 5, 10, 20 and 30 minutes, 1 and 2 hours. Ranges for 'View Pressure Plot' are fixed at 6.8 millibars and 12 hours.

# To adjust zoom ranges:

- Select the type of plot you want to display and use the CLICK STICK to highlight 'Zoom Ranges' from the Options Menu.
- Press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Zoom Ranges Page. Move the CLICK STICK Up or Down to adjust the vertical distance and Left or Right to adjust either the time or distance. Press in to return to the Plot Page.

# **Options**



Elevation Plot

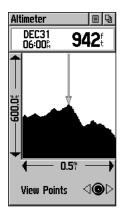


Pressure Plot



Altimeter Page 'Zoom Ranges' Option

# **Options**



Altimeter Page 'View Points' Option



Reset Options Menu
Useful for clearing old data.

IMPORTANT!

Use care when selecting DELETE options as this removes all saved Tracks, Waypoints, and Routes from the unit memory.

### View Points

The 'View Points' option allows you to scroll through the stored elevation profile and to view a single point along the profile. When the pointer is stopped at a location along the profile, the display shows the elevation, time of day and date the point was created.

# To use the 'View Points' option:

- 1. Use the **CLICK STICK** to access the Options Menu.
- 2. Highlight the 'View Points' option and press in on the **CLICK STICK** to display the View Points Page.
- Move the **CLICK STICK** Right or Left to scroll the profile past the pointer in the center of the page.As the profile moves past the pointer, the status

window at the top of page changes to display the date, time, and altitude for the point beneath the pointer.

### Reset

You can reset the elevation data and the maximum elevation data by selecting the 'Reset' option from the Altimeter Page Options Menu.

# To reset the elevation data and max elevation fields:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the 'Reset' option from the page Options Menu and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'Reset' page.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the reset options on the page and then press in on the CLICK STICK to place a check mark in the box next to a selected item.
- 3. Move to the 'Apply' button and press in on the **CLICK STICK** to reset the data fields.

# **Calibrate Altimeter**

Because the eTrex Vista relies on the Barometric pressure to determine the elevation and the pressure at any given elevation can fluctuate, you can calibrate the altimeter to increase its accuracy. You must know the elevation

at your current location, information you can obtain from a map or other reliable source.

### To manually calibrate the altimeter:

- 1. Use the **CLICK STICK** to access the Options Menu.
- 2. Highlight the 'Calibrate Altimeter' option and press the **CLICK STICK** to display the Calibration Page.
- At the message stating "Do You Know The Correct Elevation?" highlight the on-screen 'Yes" button and press in on the CLICK STICK.
- On the number keyboard, use the CLICK STICK to enter the new elevation, then highlight 'OK' and press it in to return to the Altimeter Page.

### **Data Fields**

The two user-selectable data fields support this page and can be programmed to display the following data options:

Ambient Pressure Maximum Descent
Average Ascent Maximum Elevation
Average Descent Maximum Elevation
Barometer Pressure Total Ascent
Elevation Total Descent
Glide Ratio Vertical Speed
Glide Ratio Dest Vertical Speed Dest
Maximum Ascent

(For definitions, see Appendix C, pages 61 and 62.)

# To program a data field:

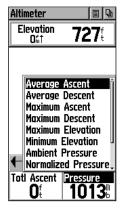
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired data field and then press it in to open the data field Options Menu.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move Up or Down the menu to highlight a desired data option and then press in to place it in the data field.

# **Options**



Calibration Page with 'Number' keyboard displayed. Enter known altitude, highlight 'OK' and press in on the CLICK STICK to calibrate the

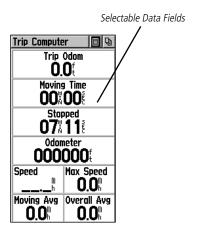
altimeter



Navigation Page Data Fields Options

# **Trip Computer**

# The Main Page



The Trip Computer Page displays up to eight different types of navigation data and are user programmable. Each data field is selectable and can contain one of many data information options. The default settings for these fields are shown in the illustration.

By selecting the information options that you prefer and arranging them in a desired order on the page, you can customize the Trip Computer Page to meet your navigation needs.

The Options Menu allows you to reset the Trip Computer data when you are ready to start a new trip.

### **Trip Computer Page**

The Trip Computer provides a variety of data fields with read-outs of current information as you travel.

The list of data field options and definitions is in Appendix C, pages 60-61. The Option Menu for this page provides the following options: **Reset**, **Big Numbers**, and **Restore Defaults**.

#### To program a data field:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired data field and then press it in to open the data field Options Menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to move Up or Down the menu to highlight a desired data option.
- 3. Press in on the **CLICK STICK** to select the option and place it in the data field.

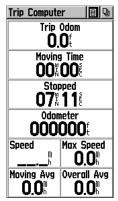
### To access the page Options Menu:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the Options Menu on-screen button and press it in to display the Options Menu.
- 2. Highlight the desired option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to activate.
- To activate individual 'Reset' options, highlight the item on the list and then press in on the CLICK STICK to place or remove the check mark.

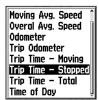


NOTE: Use care when choosing the 'Delete' options, as all stored Tracks, Waypoints, and Routes can be permanently deleted when resetting the Trip Computer.

# **Options**



Trip Computer Page

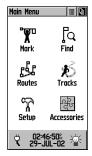


Data Field Options Menu

Reset	■×
Reset Trip Date	
Reset Odometer	
Reset Max Spec	
Reset Elevation	
Reset Max Elev	
Clear Track Log	9
□ Delete Saved T	racke
Delete All Wayp	
Delete All Route	
	7
Select All	4
Unselect All	
Apply	

Reset Options Menu
Useful when starting a new trip
to clear old data

# The Main Page



The Main Menu Page with Feature Icons &

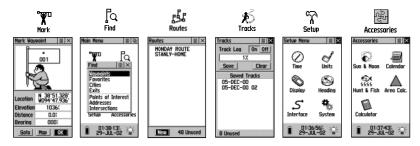
Battery Capacity, Time/Date, and Backlighting Status Bar.



'X' button and press in on the CLICK STICK.

The Main Menu provides you with a directory of the eTrex Vista's advanced features. From the Main Menu page you can mark and create new waypoints; find map items such as cities, interstate exits, addresses, points of interest, etc.; create routes; save tracks; setup system operating features; or access and use unit accessories.

# Main Menu Pages



### **Setting the Correct Time Zone**

If the time displayed in the field at the bottom of the Main Menu does not match the time for your current location (time zone), use the Main Menu to access the Setup Pages, select the Time Icon and then follow instructions for setting the time on page 49.

### **Using the Main Menu**

The Main Menu provides access to additional eTrex Vista feature pages. The pages listed below provide enhancements to eTrex Vista operation. Press the **PAGE** button repeatedly to cycle to the Main Menu or select it from the page list at the top of each main page.

**Mark Waypoint Page** - Allows you to mark and store a waypoint for your current location or a map pointer location.

**Find Menu -** Allows you to locate, and Goto, or use as part of a Route; Waypoints, Favorite Locations, Cities, Interstate Exits, Points of Interest, Addresses, and Intersections. (Some require MapSource data.)

**Route Page -** Allows you to create and store routes for repeated use.

**Tracks Page -** Provides access to the track log and saved tracks.

**Setup Page -** Allows tailoring of items such as time format, units of measure, display backlighting timeout and contrast adjustment, interface setups, heading selection and system software information.

**Accessories Page** - Allows you to access Sun and Moon data, a Calendar, Hunting and Fishing data, a Calculator, and an Area Calculator.

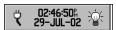
Information about the status of backlighting, time and date, and unit power are displayed in the window at the bottom of the Main Menu Page.

The battery icon displays the approximate amount of reserve power available. When the unit is powered by a cigarette lighter adapter, a power plug icon replaces the battery icon. The date and time are displayed in the center of the window and when backlighting is active the light bulb to the right appears illuminated.

# The Main Page



Main Menu with Feature Icons and Power, Date/Time, and Backlight Status Window



Power, Date/Time, and Backlight Status Window

# Mark



Mark Waypoint Page



Map Symbol List



Marking a Waypoint with the Panning Arrow

# **The Mark Waypoint Page**

The Mark Waypoint Page allows you to mark and record your current location as a waypoint and appears with a graphic name block (man with a flag) that displays the assigned number for that waypoint and a waypoint symbol.

### To mark your current location as a waypoint:

- Press in and hold the CLICK STICK until the Mark Waypoint Page appears. You can also access this page by highlighting the Mark Icon on the Main Menu Page and then pressing in on the CLICK STICK. It automatically is assigned a 3-digit number.
- 2. To change the name of the waypoint, use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the waypoint name field.
- To assign an identifying symbol to a waypoint, use the CLICK STICK to highlight the symbol block just above the waypoint name.
- 4. To save the waypoint, highlight 'OK' and press in on the **CLICK STICK**.
- If you do not want to save it as a new waypoint, press the PAGE button before pressing any other to cancel.

# To create a waypoint using the map panning arrow:

- With the Pan Map feature active, move the panning arrow (map pointer) to the map item you want and highlight it.
- 2. Press in and release the **CLICK STICK** to display the item information page.
- With the Information Page displayed, highlight the Options Menu button at the top of the page and then press the CLICK STICK to open the menu.
- Highlight the 'Save As Waypoint' option and press the CLICK STICK to save the map item as a waypoint.

# To create a waypoint using the panning arrow when a map item is not highlighted:

- With the Pan Map feature active, move the panning arrow (map pointer) on the map to the location you want to mark and then, press the CLICK STICK.
- 2. The Mark Waypoint Page displays, automatically assigning a number to the waypoint.

Be certain to press and release the **CLICK STICK** for this operation. Pressing in and holding the **CLICK STICK** marks a waypoint for your current location.

# To create a waypoint by manually entering its coordinates (lat/lon):

- Press in and hold the CLICK STICK to access the Mark Waypoint Page.
- Highlight the Location Field on the Mark Waypoint Page and enter the new coordinates using the numerical keyboard. Highlight and press 'OK' when finished.
- 3. You may also change the waypoint name and/or symbol.

# To move a waypoint:

- Use the Find Menu to display the Waypoint Page for the waypoint you want to move.
- 2. Highlight and press the 'Map' on-screen button to display the map for the waypoint.
- With the waypoint highlighted by the panning arrow, press in and release the CLICK STICK. The word "Move" displays beneath the panning arrow.
- Use the panning arrow to drag the waypoint to the new location and then press in on the CLICK STICK to place it.
- Press the PAGE button before pressing the CLICK STICK to cancel moving of the waypoint and return to the Main Pages.

# **Mark Options**



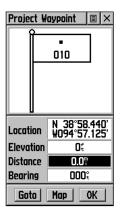
 Marking a Waypoint on the map without highlighting a map item.



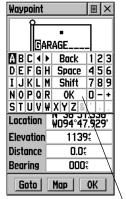


Moving a Waypoint

# **Mark Options**



Enter Distance and Bearing to Project a Waypoint



Using the keyboard to edit

# **Projecting a Waypoint**

Projecting a waypoint from any map item (another waypoint, etc.) allows you to establish a new waypoint on a bearing and distance projected from that map item.

#### To project a waypoint:

- 1. Select a map item from the Find Menu.
- 2. Highlight the Option Menu on-screen button at the top of the Information Page and press the **CLICK STICK** to display the Project Waypoint Page.
- Press the CLICK STICK to display the numerical keyboard for entering the distance. Move from numeral to numeral pressing the CLICK STICK to enter numbers
- Enter the distance and bearing to the projected waypoint in the appropriate fields and then select 'OK' and press the CLICK STICK to complete.

### **Editing a Waypoint**

A waypoint can be edited to change the map symbol, name, coordinates, or elevation. It can also be deleted.

# To edit a waypoint:

- 1. Use the Find Menu to display the waypoint.
- Make changes to the waypoint map symbol, name, location coordinates, and elevation fields. Highlight the desired field and press the CLICK STICK to display the keyboard. Highlight the desired characters on the keyboard to enter new data and then select 'OK' and press in to close the keyboard.
- 3. Highlight the '**OK**' button the press the **CLICK STICK** to save the changes.

## To delete a waypoint:

- 1. Use the Find feature to display the waypoint.
- 2. Highlight the 'Delete' button and then press the **CLICK STICK.**

### To save Map or Find Menu items as waypoints:

- Access the Information Page for the desired item (highlighted from the map or selected from the Find Menu).
- Open the Options Menu at the top of the page, select 'Save As Waypoint' and press in on the CLICK STICK to save the item to the Waypoints List.
- 3. Highlight the 'Save As Waypoint' option and press Straight Down on the **CLICK STICK.**

#### The Find Menu

The Find Menu allows you to find stored locations (waypoints) and map items (cities, exits, etc.). They can be found by name or by those nearest to your current location (Position Icon). If you are using MapSource MetroGuide data, the list of find locations is expanded to include categories for Points of Interest, Street Addresses and Intersections.

Press the **FIND** button to access the Find Menu.

For some categories, there are two methods of listing. The "By Name" list contains every item in the map database for the selected category, while the "Nearest" list contains only those items that are near to your Current Location or the Map Pointer. Categories listed by either method displays a choose prompt.

These pages are structured with a set of sub-menus and location information pages that guide you through the process of finding locations. Use them to construct a Route, establish a direct line of travel (Goto), or when gathering information.

#### Find

Add To Favorites Add To Route Project Waypoint Save As Waypoint View Sun And Moon View Hunt And Fish

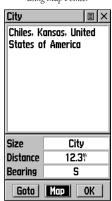
Any Map or Find Menu item can be saved as a Waypoint.



Find Page using your current location as a point of reference



'Near Map Pointer' or 'By Name' Prompt displays when using Map Pointer

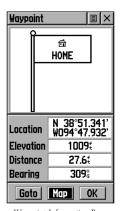


Item Information Page

# **Find Options**



Waypoint Find List



Waypoint Information Page



Favorites Category

# **Finding a Waypoint**

Waypoints that you have created and stored in the eTrex Vista can be found by selecting the "Waypoint' option from the Find Menu. You can find a waypoint from the list of waypoints using the 'By Name' or 'Nearest' options as explained on the previous page. When selected from the list, the waypoint displays on the Waypoint Information Page.

The Waypoint Information Page displays the waypoint name or number, a map symbol, the location in lat/lon, elevation, distance, bearing, and three on-screen buttons for 'Goto', 'Map', and 'OK' functions.

## To find a waypoint:

- Use the CLICK STICK to select the Waypoint option from the Find List and then press it in to display a prompt to select 'By Name' or 'Nearest'. Select, then press the CLICK STICK to display the Waypoints List
- Use the CLICK STICK to select the desired waypoint from the list and then press it in to display the Information Page for that waypoint.
- 3. With the Information Page displayed, you can select 'Goto' to create a direct line of travel to the waypoint. Select 'Map' to view the waypoint location on the map or select 'OK' to close the page.
- 4. Use the Options Menu to add the waypoints to the 'Favorites' list, add it to an existing route, project a new waypoint from this location, view sun and moon, and best fishing and hunting time information for this waypoint.

### **Finding a Favorite**

Favorites are map items and waypoints designated as those you would like to give a special status, as they are frequently used or have other special significance. The process for finding favorite waypoints from the 'Favorites' list is the same as finding a regular waypoint.

### To find a 'Favorite':

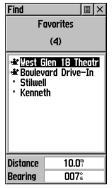
- Use the CLICK STICK to select the 'Favorites' option from the Find List and then press it in to display the list. Use the list Options Menu to select 'By Name' or 'Nearest'.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to select the desired Favorite from the list and then press it in to display the Information Page for that item.
- 3. With the Information Page displayed, you can select 'Goto' to create a direct line of travel to the item. Select 'Map' to view the waypoint location or select 'OK'.
- 4. Use the page Options Menu to add the item to an existing route, project a new waypoint from this location, or view sun and moon position data for this time and date.

# Finding a City

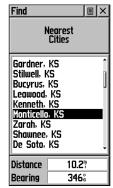
Cities can be found by selecting the 'Cities' option of the Find Menu, selecting the city from the list of 'Nearest' or 'By Name', and then displaying the City Information Page.

The City Information Page for the selected city displays the city name, the size by population, and distance from your location. You can view it on the map or create a Goto direct route to the city from your current location, or from a location defined by the Panning Arrow (Map Pointer). You can also save it as a waypoint, or add it to an existing route.

# **Find Options**



Favorites List



Find List for Nearest Cities

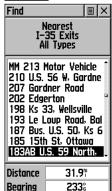


City Information Page

# **Find Options**



List of Exit Types



Exits List



Exit Information Page



Services Information

# To find a city:

- Use the CLICK STICK to select the 'Cities' option, then press it in to display the find 'By Name' or find by 'Nearest' prompt. Selecting 'By Name, displays the keyboard to eliminate scrolling through the list of cities.
- 2. If using find 'By Name', begin spelling the name of the city by using the keyboard. When you have entered enough characters to define the name, a match list displays. If you are using find 'By Nearest' scroll through the list to find the city you want. Use the **CLICK STICK** to select the desired city from the list and then press it in to display the Information Page for that city.
- 3. With the Information Page displayed, you can select 'Goto', 'Map', or 'OK' options.

# Finding an Exit

You can use the Find Exit option to locate a nearby exit on an interstate highway. Exits are listed only by 'Nearest'. Exit information pages provide a variety of information about services near each exit, including rest stops, lodging, restaurants, service stations, etc. Some services (i.e. service stations) on this page can be selected and a separate information page displays with specific information concerning what types of fuel, mechanical and food services are available.

#### To find an exit:

- 1. Press the **FIND** button to display the Find Menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight 'Exits' and then press it in to display the Exit List.
- 3. Highlight and select an exit type by pressing in on the **CLICK STICK**.
- 4. A list of exits nearest to you displays. The title box indicates the interstate highway which is served by the exits. Two fields at the bottom of the page indicate distance and bearing to the exit.

- 5. Scroll through the list to highlight the desired exit.
- Press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page for that exit. This page contains the exit description with a list of available services near that exit along with the distance and bearing fields.
- 7. Use the **CLICK STICK** to move to the list of services and highlight a selection from the list.
- Press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page for the selected service.

The Exit Services Information Page displays the name of the service, its direction from the exit, and a list of the services available, each marked by a check.

At the bottom of these Information Pages are onscreen buttons for 'Goto', 'Map', and 'OK'.

9. Use the Options Menu at the top of the page to save the exit as a waypoint, 'Favorite', project a waypoint, or add to an existing route.

### **Finding a Point of Interest**

You can use the Find Point of Interest option to locate a nearby restaurant, lodging, landmark, public building, park, etc. However, you must have transferred a MapSource MetroGuide map to the unit map database otherwise this option, plus Address and Intersection options, displays grayed out and are not functional.

Here is a list of Point of Interest categories:

Food & Drink Services

Lodging Transportation

Attractions Emergency & Govt.

Entertainment Manmade Places

Shopping

In many instances, these categories are subdivided into types, such as in the instance of Food & Drink. When you select Food and Drink from the list of categories, you are then presented with a list of types which includes 'All Types' and cuisine options such as American, Asian, Barbecue, Chinese and many more.

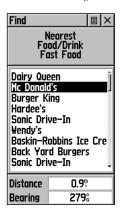
# **Find Options**



Points of Interest List



Food & Drink Categories



Nearest Fast Food List

# **Find Options**



Point of Interest Info Page



Find Address Page



Entering an Address

# Finding a Point of Interest - (Continued)

Once you have selected an item, you can display the Information Page for that item. You can then use the onscreen buttons to 'Goto' or view the location on the 'Map'; or use the Options Menu for more choices.

### To find a point of interest:

- 1. Press the **FIND** button to display the Find Menu.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight 'Points of Interest' and then press it in to display the Points of Interest Categories List.
- 3. Use the **CLICK STICK** to select the desired category and then press it in to display the Types List.
- 4. Use the **CLICK STICK** to select the desired type and then press it in to display the list for that type.
- 5. Use the Options Menu at the top of page to select from either 'By Name' or 'Nearest' options. Selecting 'By Name' displays a keyboard allowing you to enter the characters of the name you want. A list of matches displays when enough characters are entered.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight your selection from the list and then press it in to display the Information Page for that item.
- 7. Use the on-screen buttons to 'Goto' or view on the 'Map', or use the page Options Menu.

### Finding an Address or Intersection

You can enter a street number, choose a street name from a list and find an address within the area of map data coverage or enter two street names and locate the intersection. To use these options, however, you must be using a MapSource MetroGuide which provides this type of map data.

#### To locate an address:

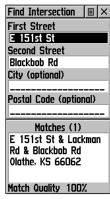
1. Press the **FIND** button to display the Find Menu.

- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight 'Address' and press it in to display the 'Find Address' page.
- 3. Highlight the' Number' field and use the keyboard for entering numbers.
- 4. Move to the 'Street' field using the **CLICK STICK**.
- Press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'Select Street Name' list. Find the street by using the keyboard to enter characters until a list appears.
- 6. With the desired street highlighted, press in on the CLICK STICK to place the street name on the Find Address page. Repeat this process for city and postal codes, if desired. A window at the bottom of the page displays a list of matches and the quality of each match.
- Use the on-screen buttons at the bottom of the page to 'Goto', view the item on the 'Map', 'OK' to close, or use the Options Menu for other choices.

#### To locate an intersection:

- 1. Display the Find Menu and use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the 'Intersection' category and press it in to display the 'Find Intersection' page.
- 2. Highlight the first 'Street' field and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to display the 'Street' list.
- 3. Enter the name of the street in the name field at the top of the list using the keyboard data entry method. Once you have spelled enough of the street name, you a match displays, often with several streets on the list. Press in on the **CLICK STICK** to move the highlight to the street list and then scroll up or down until you find the street name you want. Press it in to place the name in the field.
- 4. Highlight the best match and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page for the intersection. Use the on-screen buttons at the bottom of the page to 'Goto', view the item on the 'Map', 'OK' to close, or use the Options Menu for other choices.

# **Find Options**



Find Intersection Page

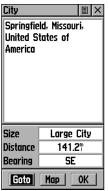


Find Street Keyboard



Information Page Options

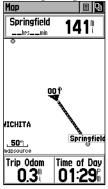
# **Find Options**



Information Page



Navigation Page



A Map Page Goto

# **Using a Goto to Navigate to a Destination**

The Goto function allows you to create a direct route to a destination, (waypoint, city, or point of interest). Once you have accessed the Information Page for an item, use the Goto button at the bottom of the page to initiate travel to a map item using the Map and Navigation Pages for guidance.

#### To activate a Goto:

- 1. Use the Find Menu to access the Information Page for any desired destination and use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the Goto button.
- 2. Press in on the **CLICK STICK** to start navigation.
- 3. Observe the Navigation Page, it displays the name of your destination, the distance from your current location, and a Bearing Pointer indicating the direction you should travel. The time required to reach your destination displays when you begin to travel and establish a predicted rate of movement. The Data Fields at the bottom of the page displays information relative to your travel as appropriate for the type of data selected to appear in those fields.
- Use the PAGE button or Main Page Menu to access the Map Page and observe your movements and a dark line indicating the direct path from your current location to your destination.
- Use the Bearing Pointer on the Navigation Page to maintain travel in the right direction and observe distance and time information to monitor your progress.
- When you are close to your destination, an "Arriving at Destination" message appears. If you move past the destination the Bearing Pointer reverses and the distance display increases.

### To stop navigation:

- Highlight the on-screen Options Menu button at the top of the Navigation or Map Page and press in on the CLICK STICK.
- 2. Select 'Stop Navigation', then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

# **Creating and Using a Route**

Route navigation allows you to create a sequence of intermediate waypoints which lead you to your final destination. The eTrex Vista stores 20 routes, each with up to 50 waypoints. A route can be created and modified from the Route Page, and waypoints can be added to a route from the Find Menu. More complex routes can be created using a PC and MapSource mapping programs and then transferred to the unit memory.

#### To create a route:

- Access the 'Routes' page from the Main Menu. The page has a 'New' button, a list of routes, and the number of unused routes.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the 'New' button and press it in to display the route Setup Page.
- With an empty row (dashed) in the route list highlighted, press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Find Menu.
- 4. Use the Find Menu to select a route waypoint from one of the Find Menu categories and display the Information Page for the selected waypoint, city, exit, point of interest, etc. Highlight the on-screen 'OK' button and press in on the CLICK STICK to place it on the Routes List.
- To add more waypoints to the route, repeat the process in Steps 3 and 4. The route is named for the first and last waypoints on the route.

You can add waypoints to the end of an existing route at any time by using the Find Menu.

#### To add a Find Menu item to a route:

- 1. Select an item from the Find Menu and display its Information Page.
- 2. Display the page Options Menu and select the 'Add To Route' option to display the Routes List.
- Highlight and select the route desired and then press in on the CLICK STICK. A "Waypoint Added Successfully" message displays.

### Routes



The Routes Page with a list of Routes and the number of Unused Routes.

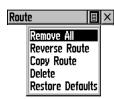


A Route with list of waypoints.



"Add To Route" option from the Find Menu Information Pages

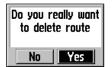
# **Routes Options**



A Route Options Menu



Routes List With Two Copied Routes Copied Routes have a '1' Suffix



Delete Route Prompt

### **Editing a Route**

#### To remove all waypoints:

- Select the on-screen page options button from the Route Page and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu.
- 2. Highlight the 'Remove All' option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to remove all waypoints from the list. When you see the prompt "Do you really want to remove all waypoints from the route?", select "Yes".

#### To reverse the route:

- Select the on-screen page options button from the Route Page and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu.
- Highlight the 'Reverse Route' option and then press in on the CLICK STICK to reverse the order of waypoints in the list. To change the route back to the original order, repeat this process.

## To copy the route:

- Select the on-screen page options button from the Route Page and press the **CLICK STICK** in to access the Options Menu.
- Highlight the 'Copy Route' option and then press in on the CLICK STICK to copy. The copied route displays on the Routes Page and is named the same but followed by a numeral 1. You may then rename and/or modify the copied route.

#### To delete the route:

- Select the on-screen page options button from the Route Page and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu.
- Select 'Delete' and then press in on the CLICK STICK. When you see the prompt "Do you really want to delete route?", select "Yes".

# To restore default settings for the route:

 Select the on-screen page options button from the Route Page and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu. Select 'Restore Defaults' and then press in on the CLICK STICK to restore factory settings.

#### To review a waypoint:

- Select the waypoint from the Route Waypoints List and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu for the waypoint.
- Highlight 'Review' and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page.
- Highlight the on-screen 'OK' button and then press in on the CLICK STICK to return to the Route List.

### To insert a new waypoint on the route list:

- Select the row where you want the new waypoint inserted before. Press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu.
- Highlight 'Insert' and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Find Menu and select a new waypoint, city, exit, point of interest, etc.
- With the new waypoint highlighted, press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page for the new waypoint and then select the on-screen 'OK' button to add it the route.

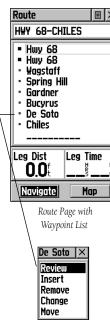
# To remove a waypoint from the route list:

- Select the waypoint that you want to remove from the Route Waypoints List and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Options Menu.
- Highlight 'Remove' and press in on the CLICK STICK to remove the waypoint from the list.

# To change a route waypoint:

- Select the waypoint that you want to change from the Route Waypoints List and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Options Menu.
- Highlight 'Change' and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Find Menu or create a new waypoint and add it to the Waypoints list.
- Select a new waypoint, access its Information Page and press the on-screen 'OK' button to replace the old route waypoint.

# **Routes Options**



Route Waypoint Options Menu



Using the Find Menu to change a Route Waypoint

# **Routes Options**



Moving a Route Waypoint by clicking and dragging.



Map Page Route Options



Adding a Route Waypoint to an end point on the Route Map Page

### To move a route waypoint:

- Select the waypoint from the Route Waypoints List and press the CLICK STICK in to access the Options Menu for the waypoint.
- 2. Highlight the 'Move' option and press in on the **CLICK STICK** to select the waypoint.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move the waypoint up or down in the list. Press in on the CLICK STICK to leave the waypoint in the new list order.

# Adding or Editing from the Route Map Page

You can use the panning arrow with the Route Map Page displayed to add or edit route waypoints.

# To add a waypoint at either end of a route:

- Select the Route from the Routes List and press the CLICK STICK in to display the Route Page.
- Highlight the on-screen 'Map' button at the bottom of the page and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Route Map Page.
- 3. Use the **CLICK STICK** to move the panning arrow to either end of the displayed route until the end waypoint is highlighted. Then press it in to display the map Options Menu and select 'Add Turns'. This option appears only when highlighting the end point of a route.
- 4. Move the panning arrow to a map item or location where you would like to extend the route and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the Information Page for the new waypoint. Press the on-screen 'OK' button to return to the map page and then press it again to place the new waypoint.

### To add a route waypoint within a route:

- 1. Follow steps 1 and 2 in the previous instruction.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move the panning arrow to a route line. When the arrow touches the line, the line becomes thin. Press in on the CLICK STICK to display the word 'ADD' next to the line.
- 3. Drag the line to a map item or other location where you want to establish a new waypoint and then

press in on the **CLICK STICK** to place the new waypoint. A waypoint information page displays. Press the on-screen 'OK' button to save the new waypoint, then press it again after returning to the Route Map.

### To review or remove a route waypoint:

- Select the Route from the Routes List and press the CLICK STICK in to display the Route Page.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired route and press in to display the Route Page for that route.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move the map panning arrow to the waypoint you want to review and press in to pop-up the Options Menu. Select 'Review' or 'Remove' and press in again to either display the Information Page or remove it from the route.

### To view the next waypoint in the route:

- 1. Follow Steps 1 and 2 above.
- 2. Place the map panning arrow on the waypoint you are currently viewing and press in to display the Options Menu. Select 'Next' and press in again to view the next waypoint.

# Navigating a Route

A Route can be navigated using the Map Page or the Navigation Page. The Map Page displays your movement, the route line, and waypoints on the route. The Navigation Page shows compass direction and a bearing pointer.

# To navigate a route:

- 1. Select a route from the Routes List and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to display the Route Page.
- 2. Highlight the on-screen 'Navigate' button at the

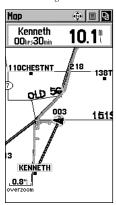
# **Routes Options**



Adding a new waypoint within a Route



Navigation Page with Bearing Pointer



Navigating a Route on the

Map Page

45

# **Routes Options**



Data Field Options Menu



Distance to Point vs Leg
Distance. To view Leg information, highlight the end waypoint
on a leg.

### **Navigating a Route** (Continued)

bottom of the page and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to begin navigating the route.

The screen changes to the Navigation Page.

- 3. Move to the Map Page to view the route and the position icon indicating your current location.
- 4. Begin moving, watching directional information on the Navigation Page or progress on the Map Page.

#### To stop navigation:

 Highlight the 'Stop Navigation' option on either the Navigation or Map page or select the 'Stop' button on the Route Page.

# **Data Fields for the Route Page**

When navigating a Route, the data displayed in the data fields on the Route Page may be customized to provide useful navigation information that is specifically related to route navigation.

#### Data options (for Route Page only) include:

**Distance to Point** - The distance from your current location to a route waypoint.

**Leg Course -** The line of travel between two route waypoints.

**Leg Distance -** The distance between two route waypoints.

**Leg Time** - The time required to travel from a route waypoint to the next.

**ETA To Point** - Estimated Time of Arrival at a route waypoint (in sequence).

**ETE To Point -** Estimated Time Enroute to a route waypoint.

**Pointer -** Direction pointer to a route waypoint. **Sunrise At Point -** Time of sunrise at a route waypoint.

**Sunset At Point** - Time of sunset at a route waypoint.

# To select data field options:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight a data field on the Route Page and then press in to display the Data Field Options Menu.
- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the desired option and then press in to enter the option in the data field.

# **Using Track Logs**

The eTrex Vista draws an electronic bread crumb trail on the Map Page as you travel along. This bread crumb trail is the 'Track Log'. The Track Log contains information about points along its path, including time, and position. The eTrex Vista uses this information to allow you to navigate using the saved track.

The 'TracBack' feature allows you to return along a traveled path without marking any waypoints. When you are ready to return to where you started, the eTrex Vista takes you back by following the 'Track Log' that you left behind. You can save a total of ten tracks in the unit memory. The Track Log starts recording as soon as the unit gets a satellite location fix and the Track Log feature is turned on. When you no longer need a Track Log you can press the on-screen 'Clear' button to remove it. This also removes the Track Log Pressure or Elevation Plot.

If you want to keep a record of a certain track log or use the 'TracBack' feature, clear the Track Log before you start traveling. The percentage of memory used by the current track log displays at the top of the page. After the Track Log is 'Cleared', it displays zero percent. When the display reaches 100%, the most recent track points start to overwrite the least recent if the default setting 'Wrap When Full' remains selected on the track log setup. To avoid losing track points, save the Track Log when it approaches the 99% mark.

The Saved Track Page displays the track and it also can be displayed on the Main Map Page as you navigate.

The 'TracBack' feature allows you to retrace your track in both directions. Tracks are marked BEGIN and END.

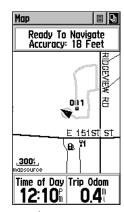
You can set the track recording interval to change based on Distance (from 0 to 9.99 miles), Time (up to 99 hours, 59 minutes, and 59 seconds), or Automatic (More Often, Normal, Less Often, or Least Often).

Use the Options Menu to delete all saved tracks.

# **Tracks**



Tracks Page

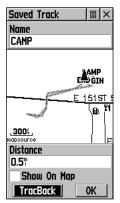


Track on Main Map Page

For effective use of the "TracBack" feature, clear the Track Log before starting a new trip or after saving the Track Log.

Rename saved Track Logs to help indentify them later.

# **Tracks Options**



Saved Track Page



Save Track Options



TracBack Options



Track Log Setup Menu



If you choose Auto-record, you can set the recording interval from More to Least Often. You can set recording intervals for

Time or Distance as desired.

# To save and use a Track Log:

- Access the 'Tracks' page from the Main Menu. The page has On/Off buttons, a list of tracks, and the number of unused tracks.
- You can press in on the on-screen 'Off' button to pause track logging. When track logging is active the 'On' button appears to be recessed.
- 3. Highlight the 'Save' on-screen button and then press the **CLICK STICK** to display the track log 'Save Back Through' list.
- 4. Use the **CLICK STICK** to select the time and date that you would like to save the track through.
- 5. Press in on the **CLICK STICK** to save the track log and display the Track Page.

The Track Page shows the track name, the total distance of the track, the number of points along the track, a 'Show on Map' option, and on-screen buttons for 'Map', 'OK', and 'Tracback'.

6. To enable the Tracback feature, highlight the 'Tracback' button and then press in on the CLICK STICK. This displays the Tracback Menu with two options. Highlight the desired option ('To Beginning' or 'To End') and then press in on the CLICK STICK to enable. Access the Map Page or the Navigation Page to navigate the Track.

# To use Track Log Setup options:

- Highlight the Tracks Page Options Menu button at the top of the page and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the menu.
- 2. Highlight the 'Tracks Log Setup' option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.

You can check the 'Wrap When Full' option by highlighting it and then pressing in on the CLICK STICK.

You can highlight the 'Record Method' and 'Interval' fields and press in on the **CLICK STICK** to display their options. 'Interval' options change to accommodate the 'Record Method' choices.

### **The Setup Menu**

The Setup Pages allow you to customize your eTrex Vista to your personal preferences. You can choose time settings, units of measure, display backlighting and contrast settings, heading measurement, interface options and system operating mode.

By highlighting the icons on the Setup Menu and then pressing in on the **CLICK STICK**, you can display the Setup Page for each of the menu items.

### **Time Page**

You can set the time to match your location or for a projected location anywhere in the world.

**Time Format -** Allows you to choose from 12 or 24 hour time format so the clock displays like a standard clock with 12-hour AM and PM cycles or display a 24-hour cycle (Military Time).

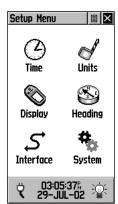
**Time Zone -** Can be set to one of the eight US Time Zones, or 24 International Time Zones (nearest city or geographical region). Select 'Other' so you can enter the UTC Time Offset.

**Daylight Savings Time -** Can be turned On or Off or set to Automatic.

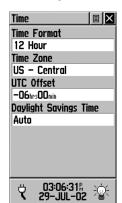
#### To set the time:

- Use the PAGE button to access the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the Setup Icon and then press it in to display the Setup Menu.
- 3. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the Time Icon and then press it in to display the Time Page.
- 4. Use the **CLICK STICK** to highlight the 'Time Zone' field then press it in to display the time zone list.
- 5. Highlight a time zone from the list and then press in on the **CLICK STICK**.
- 6. The correct time displays at the bottom of the page.

# Setup



Setup Menu

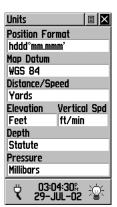


Time Setup Page



Time Zone Options

# **Setup Options**



Units Page



Position Format Options Menu



Map Datum Options Menu



Metric

Distance/
Speed Options

Speed Spe



Options

### **Units Page**

The Units features are best used by individuals with a working knowledge of map grids and datums. To learn more about these subjects, visit the National Imagery and Mapping Agency at http://www.nima.mil or inquire at your library.

**Position Format** - Allows you to choose from different grid formats. The default position format, 'hdddomm.mmm' displays the latitude and longitude in degrees and minutes and is most commonly used.

Map Datum - Offers a selection of nearly all map datums in common use. Every map is based on a map datum (a reference model of the earth's shape) and is usually listed in the title block of the map. If you are comparing GPS coordinates to a paper map, chart, or other reference, the map datum in this field must match the horizontal map datum used to generate the map or other reference. The default datum is WGS 84 (World Geodetic Survey 1984) and should only be changed when using maps or charts specifying a different datum. If a map does specify a datum, use the options list to find datums applicable to the region of the map, selecting the one that provides the best positioning at a known point. If necessary, you also may choose the 'User' datum for custom designed grids.

**Distance/Speed -** You can choose from three units of measure to display your rate of travel.

**Elevation/Vertical Speed -** You can choose from two units of measure to record your elevation and rate of ascent.

# To select Units Page options:

- For all fields on this page, highlight the field and then press the CLICK STICK to display the Options Menu for the field.
- Highlight the desired option on the menu and then press the CLICK STICK to place it in the field.

# **Display Page**

You can adjust the amount of time that the backlighting feature stays on and adjust the screen contrast.

**Backlighting Timeout -** Choose from Stays On, to delays of 15 seconds, 30 seconds, one, or two minutes before timing out.

**Contrast Adjustment** - Can be adjusted from light to dark using the slider adjacent to the contrast bar.

# To set the backlighting timeout:

- Highlight the Backlight Timeout field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display options.
- 2. Highlight the desired option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to activate it.

### To adjust the contrast:

- Highlight the contrast slider and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate.
- Move the CLICK STICK up or down to move the slider until the desired contrast has been set.

# **Heading Page**

You can select the type of heading displays, the types of North References, or enter the magnetic variation.

**Display -** Allows you to choose from Cardinal Letters, Degrees or Mils.

**North Reference -** You can choose from True, Magnetic, Grid or User options. If 'User' is chosen, you must correct for the Magnetic Variation. The Electronic or GPS compass uses the North Reference setting to create a bearing.

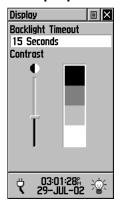
# To select either option:

- Highlight the field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the options.
- 2. Highlight the option and press in on the **CLICK STICK** to activate.

# To set GPS and Electronic Compass Switch:

1. Highlight the field you want to set and use the numerical keyboard to enter the desired value.

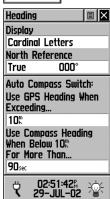
# **Setup Options**



Display Page



Backlight Timeout Options



Heading Page





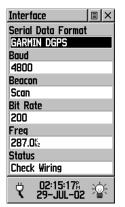


North Reference Options

# **Setup Options**



GARMIN Mode with No Options



GARMIN Differntial GPS Mode with Data and Options Fields

### **Interface Page**

The Interface Settings Page allows you to choose from different input/output serial data formats. This feature is used when connecting to external NMEA devices, a DGPS beacon receiver, a personal computer, etc. Effective use of this feature requires a working knowledge of these formats:

**GARMIN** - The proprietary format used to exchange waypoint, track, and map data with a PC.

**GARMIN DGPS** - Allows DGPS input using a GARMIN beacon receiver and a standard RTCM SC-104 and DGPS tuning.

**NMEA Out** - Supports the output of standard NMEA 0183 version 3.0 data.

**Text Out -** Allows ASCII text output of location and velocity information without input capabilities.

**RTCM In -** Allows DGPS input using a standard RTCM SC-104 format without output capabilities.

**RTCM In/NMEA Out-** Allows DGPS input using a standard RTCM SC-104 format and supports the output of standard NMEA 0183 version 3.0 data.

**RTCM In/Text Out-** Allows DGPS input using a standard RTCM SC-104 format and simple ASCII text output of location and velocity information.

None - Provides no interfacing capabilities.

If 'GARMIN DGPS' or 'RTCM in/NMEA Out' format is selected, additional fields are provided to control a GARMIN differential beacon receiver (e.g. GBR 21 & GBR 23) directly from your unit. Tuning is automatic with 'Scan' or you can enter the beacon frequency and bit rate when you select 'User' from the Beacon list to manually tune the receiver. Refer to the beacon receiver instructions.

#### To select a serial data format:

- Highlight the Serial Data Format field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display options.
- 2. Highlight an option and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to activate it.

### **System Page**

The System Setup Page allows you to change:

**GPS** - Choose one of the four GPS options other than 'Normal' to significantly save battery power. The 'Battery Saver' mode reduces the rate of satellite signal position updating and the 'Use With GPS Off' option stops satellite signal reception altogether. The 'Demo Mode' simulates navigation.

**WAAS** - Switch between 'Enabled' and 'Disabled'. See page 5 for an explanation of WAAS capabilities.

**Language -** Change the display to any of 14 choices.

**Compass** - Turns the Electronic Compass on or off.

**Altimeter** - Turns the Automatic Calibration for the Altimeter on or off. Selecting 'Auto Calibration On' for the Altimeter allows the unit to provide a fairly accurate reading within minutes of obtaining a 3D fix without requiring you to remain stationary. The accuracy improves over time as the barometric pressure is compared to GPS information.

Also shown on this page is the Amount of Memory Used, Power Status, Time, Date, and Backlighting Status.

The 'Memory Used' figure refers to the non-volatile memory within your unit and cannot be adjusted directly. Saving a number of track logs and waypoints may affect the percentage but normally will not cause any problems.

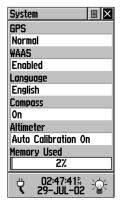
The 'Power Status' icon changes from a "battery" to an "electric plug" when external power is connected. The 'Backlight' icon changes from a dark outline to a "bright" outline when you press and release the **POWER** button.

The Option Menu allows you restore defaults or display the current version of unit operating software and the Unit I.D. Number.

# To adjust System Page options:

 Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the field and then press in to display options. Then use the CLICK STICK to select.

# **Setup Options**

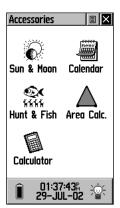


System Setup Page in Normal Mode, WAAS Enabled, Compass Off and Altimeter Calibration on Automatic.

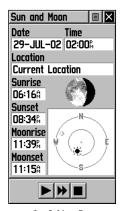


System Page Options Menu

# **Accessories**



Accessory Menu



Sun & Moon Page





Location Options List

#### **Accessories Menu**

The accessory pages (features which enhance the unit operation, but are not essential) include: sun and moon position relative to a location, a calendar, a hunting and fishing best times record, an area calculator, and a basic calculator. Highlight the appropriate icon and then press in on the **CLICK STICK** to display the desired accessory.

#### **Sun and Moon**

This feature provides you with a graphic display of both sun and moon positioning for a certain date, time and location with times for sunrise, sunset, moonrise, and moonset.

On-screen buttons at the bottom of this page allow you to animate the movement of the sun and moon and stop it at a given date. The first button on the left animates the overhead display of the sun and moon and you can view positions for any given date by observing the date field and stopping movement when the desired date is displayed. You can also display the different phases of the moon by pressing the center button and then the far right 'stop button' when the desired date appears.

#### To set the date and time:

- For the Date and Current Time, highlight each field, then press in on the CLICK STICK to begin data entry of individual characters.
- To display the current date and time, highlight the page Options Menu and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'Use Current Time' option and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate

#### To set the location:

- Highlight the Location field and then press the CLICK STICK to display the 'New Location' options list.
- Highlight the option desired and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate. If you choose 'Current Location' the field values displayed on the page displays your location. If you choose 'Use Map', a map page displays. Use the map pointer to identify the desired location and then press in on the CLICK STICK. If you choose 'Use Find Menu' follow instructions for using the Find Menu on page 33.

#### Calendar

This feature provides you with a monthly calendar with programmable reference notes dates. You can display one monthly calendar of days at a time and mark days on each with reference notes using the data entry keypad. You can create reference notes for multiple months and for months in years yet to come. You can record 100 notes with up to 18 characters each.

### To set the month and year:

- For the month, highlight the month field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to begin to enter new data using the data entry keyboard.
- For the year, highlight the year and then press in on the CLICK STICK to begin entering the year using the data entry keyboard.

#### Or...

Choose 'Set To Current Date' from the Options Menu.

### To create a reference note for a selected date:

- Use the CLICK STICK to highlight the day of the month and then press in to display the Options Menu for the date.
- 2. Highlight and select 'New Note' to begin entering text from the keyboard.
  - Observe the message as it is created in the message block below the keyboard.
- To edit or delete a note previously created, highlight the date and press in on the CLICK STICK. Options shown include 'Edit Note', 'Delete Note', 'View Sun and Moon', or 'View Hunt and Fish'.

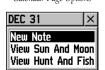
# **Accessories**



Calendar Page



Calendar Page Options

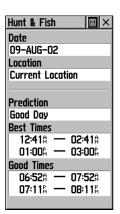


Calendar Date Options



Calendar Page Keyboard and Message Block

# **Accessories**



Hunt & Fish Page



'New Location' Options

### **Hunt and Fish**

This feature provides you with a listing of best times for hunting and fishing for a chosen location and date.

#### To set the date:

 Highlight the date field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to begin data entry of individual characters. To display the current date, highlight the page Options Menu and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'Use Current Date' option and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate.

#### To set the location:

- Highlight the Location field and then press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'New Location' options list.
- Highlight the option desired and then press in on the CLICK STICK to activate. If you choose 'Current Location' the field values displayed on the page reflects the times at your current location.
- If you choose 'Use Map', a map page displays.
   Use the map pointer to identify the desired location and then press in on the CLICK STICK.
   If you choose 'Use Find Menu' follow instructions for using the Find Menu on page 33.



NOTE: The times displayed are the recognized best and good times for hunting and fishing. But, be certain that they are not in conflict with state and local game laws which may vary from location to location. It is your responsibility to know and abide by these laws.

#### **Area Calculator**

This feature provides you an area calculation as you move about a location or view a saved track. The area calculation displays in acres, hectares, and square feet, square yards, square meters, square kilometers, and square miles.

#### To calculate the area:

- 1. With the eTrex Vista "Ready to Navigate", press 'Start' when you are ready to begin.
- Begin walking or traveling the outskirts of the area you want to measure. As soon as you change direction, the eTrex Vista begins to display the area traversed thus far.
- Continue to the end point, then use the CLICK STICK to stop the calculation.
- Use the CLICK STICK to store the area as a saved track.

#### To review the area of a saved track:

 On the Tracks page, highlight a Saved Track and press in on the CLICK STICK to see a map with the area shown in a data field at the bottom.

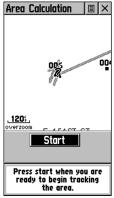
#### **Calculator**

This feature provides you with all the basic functions of both of standard or scientific calculator. You can perform most calculations identified by the function symbols along the sides of the keypad and can save the results temporarily in the memory. The memory is cleared either manually or when you turn off the eTrex Vista.

## To change calculator options:

- Highlight the page Options Menu and press in on the CLICK STICK to display the 'Scientific/Standard' and 'Radian/Degrees' options.
- Highlight the option you want to change and then press in on the CLICK STICK for the change to take effect.
- Use the CLICK STICK to move about the keypad, enter numbers, and perform calculations.

# **Accessories**



Area Calculator Start Page



Area Calculator Option



Standard calculator with Scientific mode or Degrees options to select

# **Appendix A**

# **Specifications**

# **Physical**

**Case:** Fully-gasketed, high-impact plastic alloy, waterproof to IPX7 stan-

dards (waterproof to one meter for 30 minutes)

**Size:** 4.4"H x 2"W x 1.2"D

Weight: Approx. 5.3 ounces (150 g) w/batteries

Temperature Range: 5° to 158°F (-15° to 70°C) (operating)

**Performance** 

**Receiver:** Differential-ready, 12 parallel channel

Acquisition time: Approx. 15 seconds (warm start)
Approx. 45 seconds (EZinit/cold start)

Approx. 5 minutes (First Time/AutoLocate™)

**Update Rate:** 1/second, continuous

GPS Accuracy: <15 meters (49 ft) RMS, 95% typical<sup>1</sup>

DGPS (USGC) Accuracy: 3-5 meters (10-16 ft), 95% typical with DGPS corrections<sup>2</sup>
DGPS (WAAS) Accuracy: <3 meters (10 ft), 95% typical with DGPS corrections<sup>2</sup>

**Velocity Accuracy:** 0.05 meter/sec steady state

**Dynamics:** Performs to specifications to 6 g's **Interfaces:** NMEA 0183. RTCM 104 (for DGPS corrections) and

RS-232 for PC interface

Antenna: Built-In patch

**Power** 

**Input:** Two 1.5-volt AA batteries<sup>3</sup>

**Power Consumption:** 0.5 watts max.

**Battery Life:** Up to 12 hours of typical use in 'Battery Saver' mode<sup>4</sup>

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

<sup>1</sup>Subject to accuracy degradation to 100m 2DRMS under the U.S. DoD-imposed Selective Availability program.

<sup>2</sup>With optional GARMIN Differential Beacon Receiver Input (such as GARMIN GBR 21 or 23).

<sup>3</sup>The temperature rating for the eTrex Vista may exceed the usable range of some batteries. Alkaline batteries can rupture at high temperatures. External power can only be applied using the GARMIN Auto Power Adapter or PC Interface Cable with Auto Power Adapter. These cables contain a 12 Vdc to 3 Vdc voltage regulator. Modifications or other applications voids the product warranty.

<sup>4</sup>Alkaline batteries lose a significant amount of their capacity as temperature decreases. Use lithium batteries when operating the eTrex Vista in below-freezing conditions. Extensive use of screen backlighting and the electronic compass significantly reduces battery life. Different brands of batteries vary in performance.

To obtain accessories, see your local dealer or visit the GARMIN web site at www.garmin.com and click on How To Buy.

**Automotive Mounting Bracket:** Can be temporarily or permanently mounted on the dash. (Shown at right)

**Carry Lanyard:** Provides convenient method for carrying the eTrex Vista. Attaches to a slot on the bottom of the unit. (Included)

**Carrying Case:** Protects the eTrex Vista and permits use while in the case.

**Carrying Holster:** Allows easy access to the eTrex Vista when clipped on a belt.

**Cigarette Lighter Adapter:** Provides eTrex Vista power from an automobile cigarette lighter.

**Data Cable:** Wiring harness. Bare wire connections for data input/output.

**Handlebar Mounting Bracket:** Allows the eTrex Vista to be mounted on bicycle handle bars. (Shown at right)

MapSource™ dMap Data CD-ROMs: An excellent tool for creating waypoints and routes on your PC using a background map and downloading them to your eTrex Vista. See your GARMIN dealer for MapSource details.

Owner's Manual or Quick Start Guide (Included)

**PC Interface Cable:** Allows for transfer of data from a PC (RS-232 serial port connector) to an eTrex Vista. (Included)

**PC** Interface Cable and Cigarette Lighter Power Adapter: Allows transfer of waypoints and routes from a PC to the eTrex Vista and provides unit power from an automobile cigarette lighter. (Shown at right)

**Replacement Battery Cover:** Replacement for lost or damaged battery compartment cover.

### Vista Accessories



Automotive Mounting Bracket





Handlebar Mounting Bracket



Cigarette Lighter Power Adapter-Converts 12 Vdc output from the lighter to 3 Vdc input to the eTrex Vista. Not interchangeable with power adapters for GARMIN VHF 720, 725, and 725e, or GPS 170, 175, 190, and 195.



PC Interface with Cigarette Lighter Power Adapter. Also non-interchangeable with the GARMIN power adapters mentioned above.

# Appendix C

# Data Field Definitions

The following data field options are available on the Map, Navigation, Altimeter, and Trip Computer Main Pages. Options available **only** on the **Altimeter Page** are listed on Page 61.

**Bearing** - The direction from your current location to a destination.

**Course** - The direction from your starting location to a destination.

**Current Destination -** The next waypoint on your route.

**Current Distance -** The remaining distance to your next waypoint.

**Current ETA** - The estimated time of day you will arrive at your next waypoint.

**Current ETE** - The estimated time needed to arrive at the next waypoint on your route.

**Elevation** - The altitude (height) above or below sea level.

**Final Destination -** The last waypoint on your route.

**Final Distance -** The remaining distance to your final destination.

**Final ETA -** The estimated time of day you will reach your final destination.

**Final ETE** - The estimated time needed to reach your final destination.

Glide Ratio -The ratio of horizontal distance travelled to vertical distance travelled. For example, a 6:12 glide ratio indicates a 1000' vertical descent for every 6000' horizontal distance travelled.

**Glide Ratio Destination -** The glide ratio required to descend from current location and altitude to the location and altitude of your destination.

**Heading -** Your moving direction.

**Location (lat/lon) -** Your current GPS position.

Location (selected) - The lat/lon of point defined on map.

**Odometer** - A running tally of distance travelled, based upon the distance between second-by-second position readings.

**Off Course -** The distance left or right you are from the original course (path of travel).

**Pointer -** Indicates the direction to the next destination.

**Speed** - Your rate of travel can be displayed in miles per hour, kilometers per hour, or nautical miles per hour.

**Sunrise** - The time at which the sun rises on this day.

**Sunset -** The time at which the sun sets on this day.

**Time of Day -** The time for the selected time zone.

# Data Field Definitions

**To Course** - The compass direction you must go in order to get back to the original course.

**Trip Odometer -** A running tally of distance travelled since last reset.

**Turn** - The angle difference (in degrees) between the bearing to your destination and your current line of travel. 'L' means turn Left. 'R' means turn Right.

**Velocity Made Good -** The speed at which you are closing on a destination along a desired course.

**Vertical Speed -** Your rate of altitude gain/loss over time.

**Vertical Speed Destination -** The speed at which you are descending to your destination altitude.

### Altimeter Page

These options are available **only** on the Altimeter Page. Other options available are defined beginning on page 60.

**Ambient Pressure -** The uncalibrated current pressure.

**Average Ascent -** The avg. vertical distance of ascents.

**Average Descent -** The avg. vertical distance of descents.

**Barometer Pressure -** The calibrated current pressure.

**Elevation** - The altitude above sea level.

**Maximum Ascent -** The maximum ascent rate in feet per minute.

**Maxium Descent -** The maximum descent rate in feet per minute.

**Maximum Elevation -** The highest elevation reached.

**Minimum Elevation -** The lowest elevation reached.

**Total Ascent -** The total distance ascended.

**Total Descent -** The total distance descended.

# MapSource Setup



GARMIN MapSource CD-ROM's offer a variety of detailed mapping data and navigation information.

MapSource is also an exellent medium for storage and safety backup of Personal Waypoints, Routes and Saved Tracks.

See your GARMIN Dealer or visit the GARMIN website at: www.garmin.com for information.

# **Transferring MapSource Map Data**

If you have purchased a GARMIN MapSource™ CD-ROM mapping program you may want to transfer detailed map data before beginning use, to provide your unit with maximum Find features and mapping capability. The eTrex Vista accepts up to 24 MB of map data from MetroGuide, Points of Interest, Fishing Hot Spots, Topographic maps, Roads and Recreation, and WorldMap mapping guides.

Map data transfer requires the use of a PC, a GARMIN MapSource CD-ROM, and the PC Interface Cable with RS-232 serial port connector supplied with this unit. Follow detailed instructions for data transfer in the MapSource User's Manual.

### **Transferring Map Data:**

You can transfer detailed map data to the eTrex Vista from a GARMIN MapSource® CD-ROM. The eTrex Vista can accept up to 24 MB of data from any MapSource program loaded on a PC and connected to the eTrex Vista Data Port. For this function you need the eTrex PC Data Cable provided with your unit.

#### To transfer data:

- Remove the Power/Data Port cover on the back of the unit by lifting up on the protective cover on the back of the unit.
- 2. Connect the serial port connection on the cable to the PC serial port.
- Connect the remaining cable connector to the back of the eTrex Vista by orienting the slot on the connector with indexing bar on the back of the unit. Then, slide the connector in place.
- Turn on the eTrex Vista and follow instructions for map data transfer provided in the MapSource User's Manual.

To resolve problems that cannot be remedied using this guide, contact GARMIN Customer Service at:

Troubleshooting Guide

913-397-8200 or 800-800-1020

Symptom	Probable Cause	Remedy	
Unit does not turn on.	Batteries are exhausted.	Replace batteries.	
Unit does not turn ON,	Batteries may be installed backwards.	Reinstall batteries.	
even with new datteries.	even with new batteries.  You are pressing and <u>releasing</u> the <b>POWER</b> button.		
The unit turns On, then turns Off.	Batteries may be nearly exhausted.	Replace batteries.	
It takes more than ten minutes to get a location fix.	The unit's view of satellites is obstructed.	Move to a location with a clear view of the sky.	
Cannot access a WAAS system satellite after 2 to 5 minutes.	Your view of the satellite is obstructed or you are located too far from satellites currently in service for the Americas.	Move to a location with a clear view and point the unit antenna in the direction of the satellite.	
	System GPS operation is set to something other 'Normal' and/or interface setting is for RTCM.	Set system GPS to 'Normal' and interface to other than RTCM.	
Cannot obtain a differential position from WAAS.	You have not collected enough information from the WAAS satellite.	Wait 10-20 minutes for the initial collection, then 1-2 minutes afterwards.	
Cannot access Point of Interest, Street, or Intersection Find Lists.	MetroGuide map data is not activated.	Access the Map Setup 'Map' option and activate the check box.	
Cannot view a track being laid down on the map page when traveling.	The Track Log feature is turned Off.	Access the Tracks Page, highlight the 'ON' button and press in on the <b>CLICK STICK.</b>	
Cannot see the panning arrow on the Map Page easily.	There is too much map clutter or the scale is such that map features are too densely displayed.	Use the Map Page Setup Page to reduce map clutter or change the map scale.	
Cannot exit a menu or page by moving the <b>CLICK STICK</b> to the left.	Some menus and pages have an 'X' (Exit) on-screen button in the upper right corner.	Highlight the on-screen button and then press in on the <b>CLICK STICK</b> .	

The eTrex Vista is programmed to provide "pop-up" messages concerning operational characteristics and conditions. Press in on the **CLICK STICK** to acknowledge a message and return to the current feature.

## **Appendix F**

## **Wiring Diagram**

Interface formats are selected from the Setup 'Interface Page' on page 52 of this manual. The input/output lines on your eTrex Vista unit are RS-232 compatible, allowing easy interface to a wide range of external devices, including PC's, differential beacon receivers, marine autopilots and /or a second GPS receiver.

The NMEA 0183 version 3.0 interface format is supported by the eTrex Vista and enables the unit to drive up to three NMEA devices.

### NMEA 0183 Version 3.0 Approved Sentences:

GPGGA, GPGLL, GPGSA, GPGSV, GPRMB, GPRMC, GPRTE, GPVTG, GPWPL, GPBOD

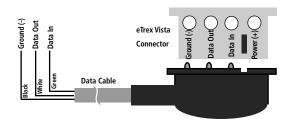
### **GARMIN Proprietary Sentences:**

PGRME (estimated error), PGRMM (datum string), PGRMZ (altitude), PSLIB (beacon receiver control)

DGPS (Differential GPS) corrections are accepted in RTCM SC-104 version 2.0 format through the 'Data In' line. The GARMIN GBR 21 and GBR 23 are the recommended beacon receivers for use with the eTrex Vista. Other beacon receivers with the correct RTCM format may be used, but may not correctly display status or allow tuning control from the GPS unit.

The eTrex Vista may be hard-wired to a serial connector using the Data Cable (see Appendix B for more information). Refer to the wiring diagram and the eTrex Vista unit data connection illustrated below.

The PC Interface Cable provided with this unit allows you to connect your eTrex Vista to a PC-compatible computer's serial port.



Α	Buttons
Accessories	CDI Scale 17
Accessories Menu	Find 12, 33, 36, 38
Accessories Page	Goto 12, 40
Accuracy Circle	Main Page Menu 4
Activate a route	Map 44
Alignment Bar	On screen 27, 31, 32, 38
Altimeter 4, 21–25, 53	Page 4, 12, 15, 18, 19, 29, 30, 31, 40, 49
Auto Calibration On 53	Power 3, 53
Calibrate 22	Zoom In/Out 3, 9, 10
Main Page 21, 60	Button Location
Altitude	CLICK STICK 2
Altitude Entry	Find 2
Ambient Pressure	Page 2
Amount of Memory Used 53	Power 2
Antenna, Internal	Zoom In/Out 2
Area Calculator 57	
Arrow, Panning	C
Ascent	Calculator
Automotive Mounting Bracket 59	Calendar 55
Auto Compass Switch Setup	Calibrate
Auto Zoom	Altimeter 24
Average	Electronic Compass 17, 19
Ascent 25, 61	Cancel Goto
Descent 25, 61	Carrying Case
Speed 20	Carrying Holster 59
_	Carry Lanyard
B	Slot 2
Backlight	Cautions iii–iv
Status 29, 53	Cigarette Lighter Adapter
Timeout 51	Cities, by name
Barometer Pressure	Cities, nearest
Battery	Cleaning v
Compartment 2, 3	CLICK STICK
Cover 3	Compass
Installation 3	Calibration 19
Level Indicator 28, 53	On/Off 2, 19
Battery Type	Ring 16, 17
Beacon Receiver Setup	Sighting Marks 2
Bearing	Continue Acquiring
Pointer 17	Contrast
Bent Pointer 18	Adjustment 51
Big Compass	Set Up 3
Big Numbers 17. 27	

Course	Route 42
Course Deviation Indicator (CDI)	Waypoint 32
Course Pointer	Electronic Compass
Creating a Route	Elevation
Current Destination	Plot 47
Current Distance	Profile 21
Current ETA	Status Window 21
Current ETE	Vertical Speed 50
Current Location	Enable
_	Tracback 48
D	WAAS 5, 53
D-ring 3	ETA
Data Cable	ETA To Point
Data entry	ETE
Data Fields	ETE To Point
17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 36, 40, 46, 52	Exits
Data Fields Definitions 60	Nearest 33, 36
Data options 46	Services 36
Date and Time	External Power and Data Connector
Setup 53	-
Status 53	<b>F</b>
Status Window 29	FCC Compliance Statement ii
Daylight Savings Time	Features 1, 2
Delete	Icons 29
Note 55	Fields, Data
Waypoint 32	13, 17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 36, 37, 40, 46, 60
Demo Mode	Final Destination 20, 60
Descent	Final Distance 20, 60
Destination 20	Final ETA
Detail, Map	Final ETE
Differential GPS (DGPS)	Finding
Display	Address 38
Display Backlighting	City 35
Display Mode 14	Exit 36
Display Page	Favorite 35
Distance	Intersection 38
Distance/Speed 50	Point of Interest 37
Distance to Point	Waypoint 34
E	FIND button 2, 33
Edit	Find Menu
From the Route Map Page 44	G
Note 55	GARMIN
	DGPS 52
CC	

66

Limited Warranty vi, vii Proprietary Sentences 64	delete a waypoint 32 delete the route 42
Getting Started	edit a waypoint 32 find an exit 36
Glide Ratio 20, 25, 60	find a city 36
Destination (Dest) 20, 25, 60	
Global Positioning System (GPS)	find a Pavorite 35
3, 5, 53, 58, 64, iii	find a point of interest 38
Goto Functions	find a waypoint 34
Cancelling (Stop Navigation) 11, 13, 18,	find details about a map item 12
40, 46	find details about or Goto a map item 12
Goto Line	Goto a map item 12
	hide Data Fields 13
Н	hide Nav Status 13
Handlebar Mounting Bracket 59	hide or show Data Fields 13
Heading 20, 60	insert a new waypoint on the route list 43
Page 51	locate an address 38
Setup Page 16	locate an intersection 39
Hide Data Fields 11, 13	manually calibrate the altimeter 25
Hide Navigation Status 11, 13	mark your current location as a waypoint 30
How To	move a route waypoint 44
access the page Options Menu 27	move a waypoint 31
activate a Goto 40	navigate a route 45
add a Find Menu item to a route 41	program a data field 25, 27
add a route waypoint within a route 44	project a waypoint 32
add a waypoint at either end of a route 44	remove all waypoints 42
adjust System Page options 53	remove a waypoint from the route list 43
adjust the contrast 51	reset the elevation data 24
adjust zoom ranges 23	reset the max elevation fields 24
calculate the area 57	restore default settings for the route 42
Calibrate the Electronic Compass 19	reverse the route 42
change a route waypoint 43	review a waypoint 43
change calculator options 57	review or remove a route waypoint 45
change data fields 20	review the area of a saved track 57
copy the route 42	save a Track Log 48
create a reference note for a selected date 55	save Find Menu item as waypoints 33
create a route 41	save Map Menu item as waypoints 33
create a waypoint by manually entering its	select a map page option 11
coordinates (lat/lon) 31	select a serial data format 52
create a waypoint using the map panning	select data field options 46
arrow 30	select either option 51
create a waypoint using the panning arrow	select Units Page options 50
when a map item is not highlighted	Setup the Navigation Page 18
31	set Electronic Compass Switch 51
J1	set GPS and Flectronic Compass Switch 51

set GPS Switch 51	Altimeter 21
set the backlighting timeout 51	Main Menu 28
set the date 56	Map 9
set the date and time 54	Navigation 16
set the location 54, 56	Satellite 5
set the month and year 55	Trip Computer 26
set the time 49	Main Page Basics 4
show Data Fields 13	Main Page Menu Button 4
show Nav Status 13	Maps
stop navigating 13, 18, 40, 46	Features 14
transfer data 62	MapSource™ Map Data CD-ROMs 14, 59,
use Setup Map options 15	62
use Sight N Go to navigate 18	Map Datum 50
use the Measure Distance option 15	Map Page 4, 8, 9, 10
use the View Points option 24	Map Page, Main
use Track Log Setup options 48	Map Page options 11–15
view Elevation or Pressure plots 23	Map Scale
view the next waypoint in the route 45	Mark
Hunt and Fish 56	Options 32
	Marking
	Location 12
Installing	Waypoint 29, 30
Batteries 3	Maximum
Lanyard 2	Ascent 25, 61
Interface Page	Descent 25, 61
Internal Antenna	Elevation 25, 61
	Speed 20
L 14	Measure Distance
Land Cover	Memory Used
Land or Water	Minimum Elevation
Language 53	Modes
LCD Display	Demo 53
Leg Course	Normal 53
Leg Distance 46	Moving Avg. Speed
Leg Time	Moving a Waypoint
Location (lat/lon) 60	,
Location (marking)	
Location (selected) 60	N
Lock on Road	National Imagery and Mapping Agency 50
м	Navigation
Maintenancev	Data Fields 20
Main Menu Page	Main Page 16, 60
Main Pages	Options 18
68	Route 8, 45

Nearest (Waypoints, Cities, Exits, etc.)       33–38         New Location       6, 7         NMEA       52, 58, 64	Product Registration vii Profile Field 22 Projecting a Waypoint 32
NMEA Out	<b>n</b>
Normal Mode	R
North Reference 51	Receiver Status 5–7, 53
North Up 6, 7, 14	Renaming a Waypoint
	Replacement Battery Cover 59
0	Reset
Odometer	Restart Search6
Off Course	Restore Defaults
On-screen Button 2, 4, 5, 6, 9,	Route
11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32, 34,	Adding Find Menu item 41
37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 54, 63	Creating 41
Option Menus	Definition of 8
Option Menu Button 4	Editing 42
Orientation	Options 42–46
Overzoom	Restore settings 42
_	Route Page 29
P	Using 41
PAGE button	RTCM In 52
Page Setup	RTCM In/NMEA Out 52
Pan Map	RTCM In/Text Out 52
PC Interface Cable	_
PC Interface Cable and Cigarette Lighter Power	
Adapter	Satellite Page 4–7
Performance 58	Saved Tracks
Physical 58	Saving the Track Log 47, 53
Plot Over Distance	Selecting a Waypoint
Plot Over Time	Serial Number vii
Pointer	Setting the Correct Time Zone
Points of Interest	Setup and Features 1
Point of Interest categories	Setup Map 11, 14
Position Format	Setup Map options
Position Icon	Setup Menu
Power	Setup Page
Power/Data Connector Cover	Setup the Navigation Page 18
POWER button 2	Set course
Power Status	Show
Power Status Window	Data Fields 11, 13
Precautions iii, iv	GPS Elevation 6, 7
Pressure Plots, View	Navigation Status 13
Pressure Sensor Vent 2	Nav Status 11

Signt 'N' Go		Irip Odometer
Software License Agreement		Trip Time
Software Version (operating)	29, 53	Moving 20
Specifications	58	Stopped 20
Speed	20, 25, 50, 60	Total 20
Stop Navigation	11, 13, 17	Troubleshooting
Storage	v	Turn 20, 61
Street Label	14	Turning Electronic Compass On and Off 18
Sunrise		Turning GPS Receiver "off"
Sunrise At Point		
Sunset	20, 60	U
Sunset At Point	46	Units of Measure 10, 29, 49, 50
Sun and Moon		Units Page 50
Symbol (Map) List	30	Unit I.D. Number
System Page		Use With GPS Off
System Setup Page		Using
-71 -8		Find Menu 54
Т		Goto 40
Text	14	Main Menu 29
Text Out		Map 54
Time		Route 41
Format 49		Track Log 47, 48
Icon 28		-
Of Day 20, 60		V
Page 49		Velocity Made Good 20, 61
Status 53		Vertical Speed 20, 25, 50, 61
Time, Date, and Backlighting	Statue 53	Dest (Destination) 20, 25, 61
Time/Date 53	Status 99	View
Time Zone	40	Elevation 23
Total Ascent		Hunt and Fish 55
Total Descent		Points 24
To Course		Pressure Plots 23
TracBack		Sun and Moon 55
Tracks	71	View Waypoints on Route 41, 43, 45
		10/
Definition of 8		W
Log 14		WAAS
Options 14		Wide Area Augmentation System 1, 53
Page 29	6 7 14	Warnings iii, iv
Track Up		Warranty vi, vii
Transferring Map Data		Water Immersion v
Travel when not on a Goto, Tra		Waypoints
Trip Computer	4, 8, 20, 27	Deleting 32
Main Page 60		Editing 32
70		

Marking 30		
Naming 30		
Symbols 30		
WGS 84 (World Geodetic Survey 1984).		50
Wiring Diagram		64
www.GARMIN.com		
www.nima.mil		50
z		
ZOOM IN	9,	10
ZOOM IN button		2
ZOOM OUT	9,	10
ZOOM OUT button		2
Zoom Ranges	21.	23

# Notes

# For the latest free software updates throughout the life of your GARMIN products, visit the GARMIN web site at www.garmin.com.



© Copyright 2001-2002 GARMIN Ltd. or its subsidiaries

GARMIN International, Inc. 1200 E 151<sup>st</sup> Street, Olathe, KS 66062 U.S.A.

GARMIN (Europe) Ltd. Unit 5, The Quadrangle, Abbey Park Industrial Estate, Romsey, SO51, 9AQ U.K.

> GARMIN Corporation No. 68, Jangshu 2<sup>nd</sup> Road, Shijr, Taipei County, Taiwan

> > www.garmin.com

Part Number: 190-00219-00 Rev. C